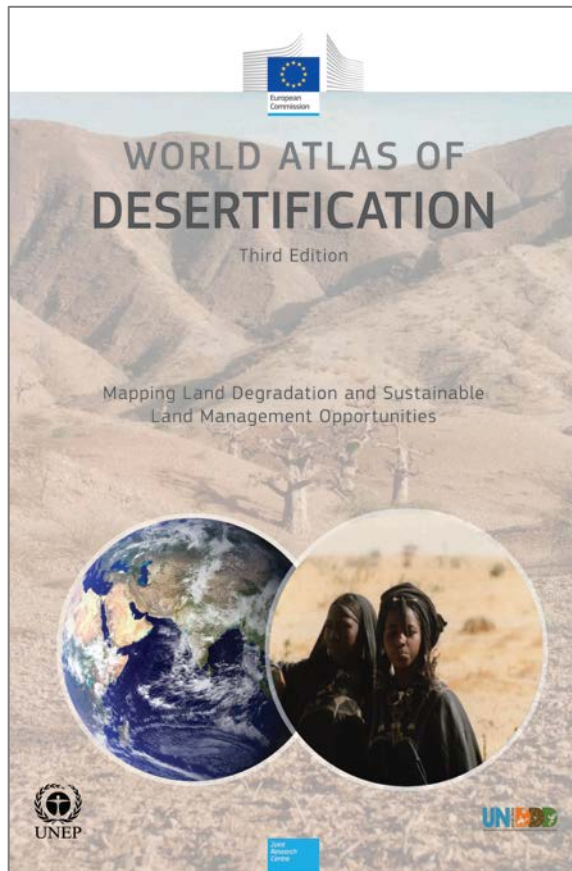




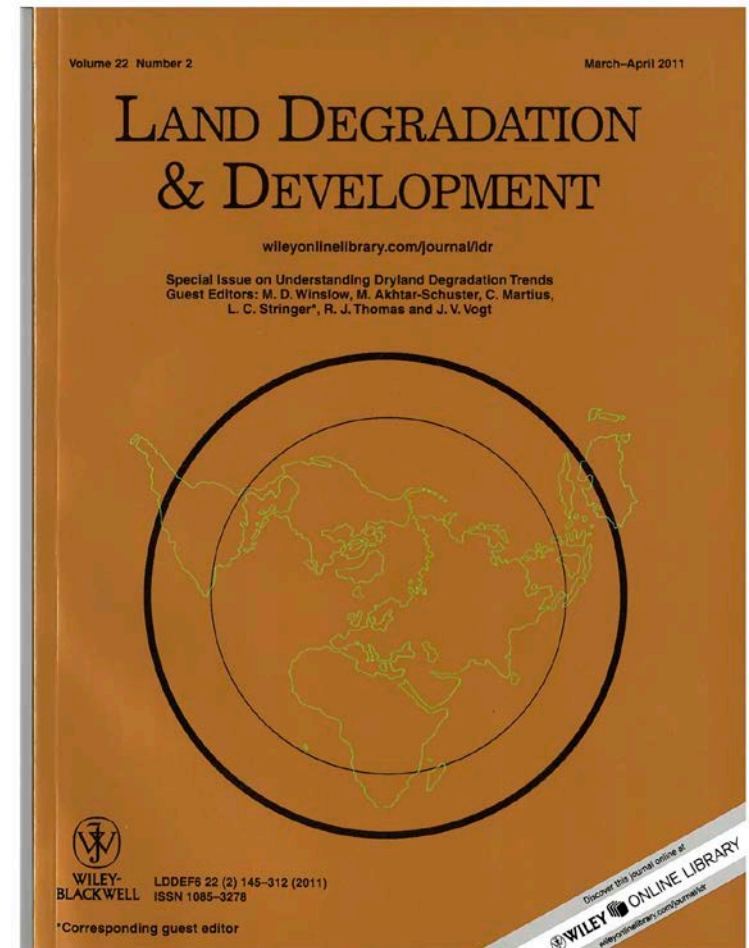
# Remote Sensing products and global datasets

Joint Research Centre, European Commission

- Setting the stage ....

Needs and requirements for integrated approach(es) for land degradation assessment .... in

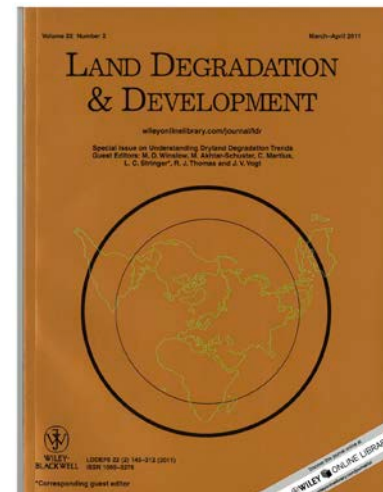
*Special Issue in LD&D : April 2011*  
1<sup>st</sup> UNCCD CST Special Scientific Conference  
Buenos Aires, Sep. 2009



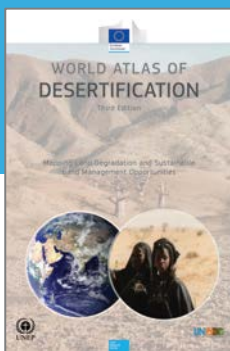
Decision maker needs:

to design policies & where and how to allocate resources, based on priorities

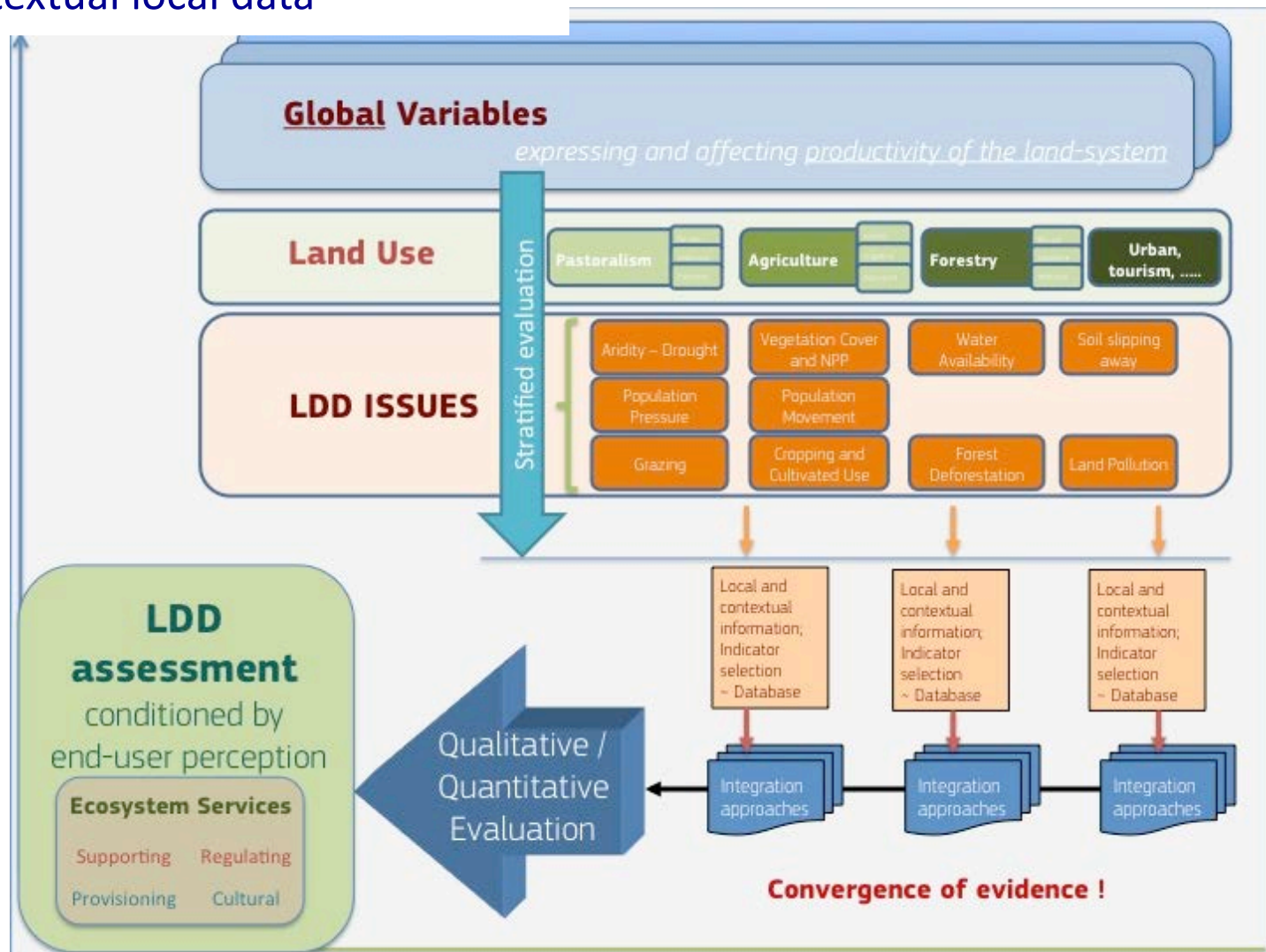
- Clear **definition** of what (impact) to monitor ....
  - ✓ *E.g. persistent reduction or loss of biological/biomass productivity*
- Clear, 'simple' and timely information, economically justified
  - ✓ *Requires **integration** of environmental and socio-economic aspects*

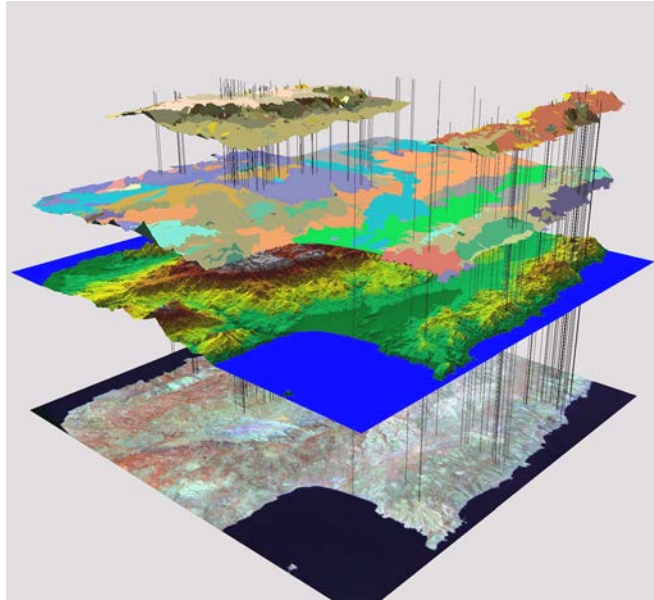


- Stratified Integration of data ....

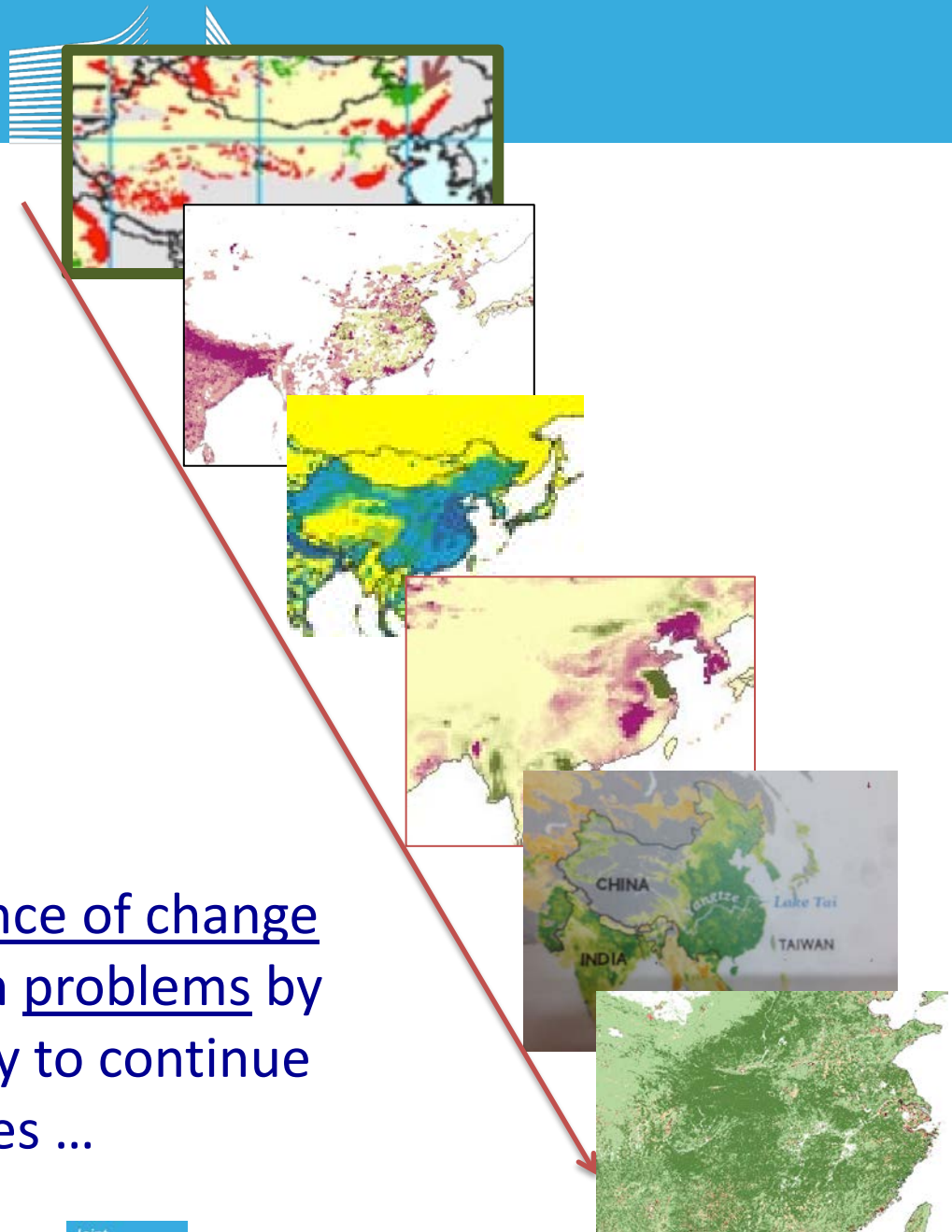


# Stratified Integration of global remote sensing datasets with land degradation causal factor and contextual local data





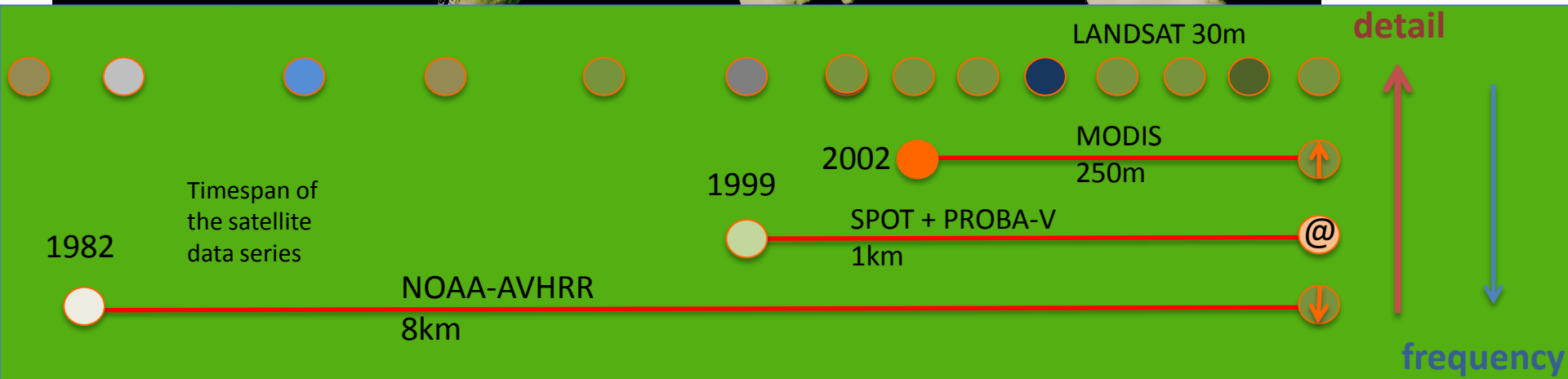
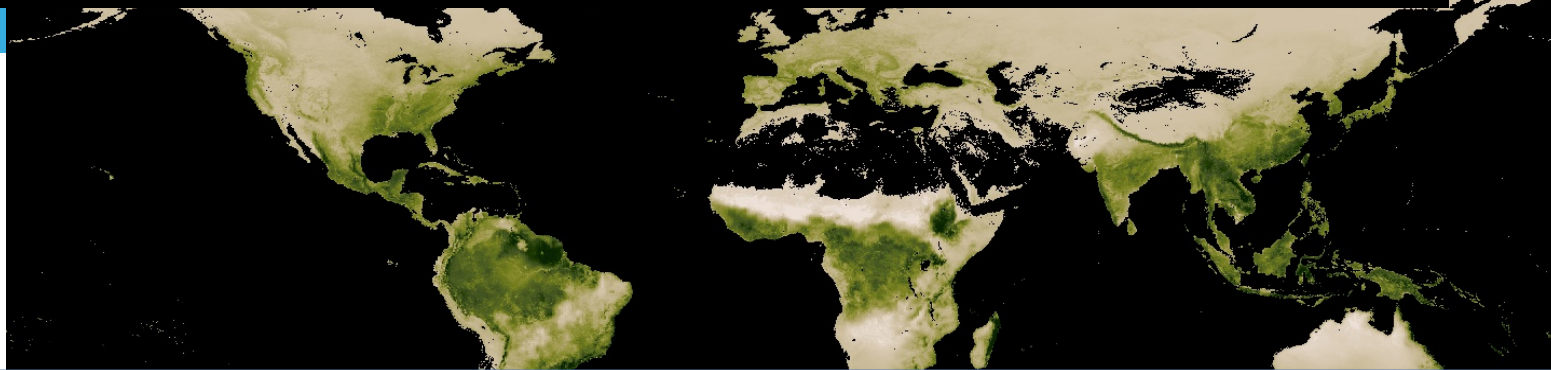
Analysis of converging evidence of change to indicate areas which are in problems by showing a decreased capacity to continue to produce ecosystem services ...



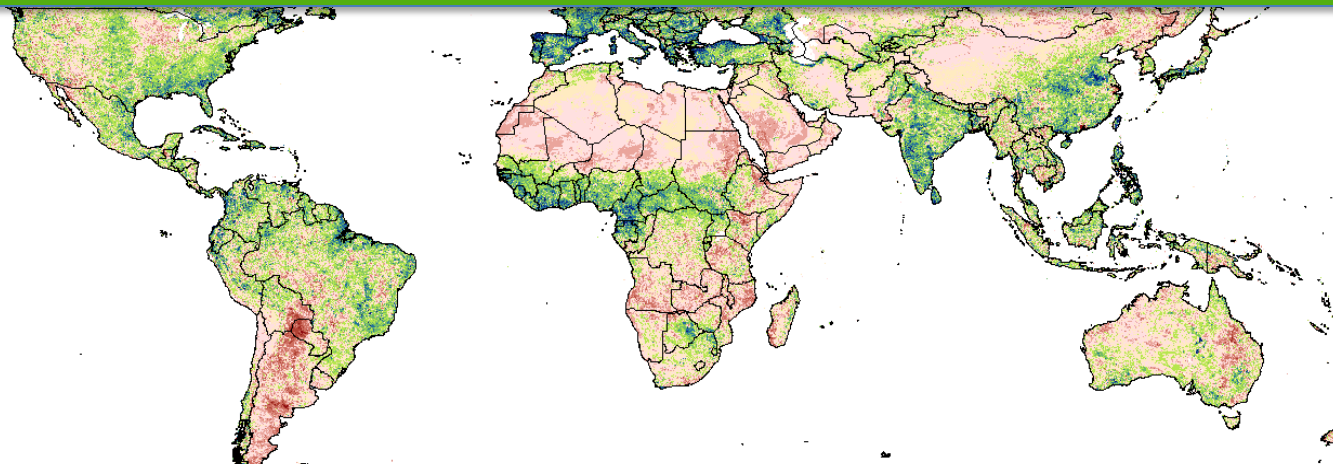
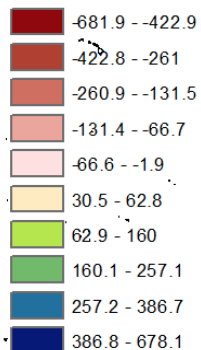
- Remote Sensing data ....

# Global variables / Indicators – satellite earth observation

MODIS  
(ex. Oct13)



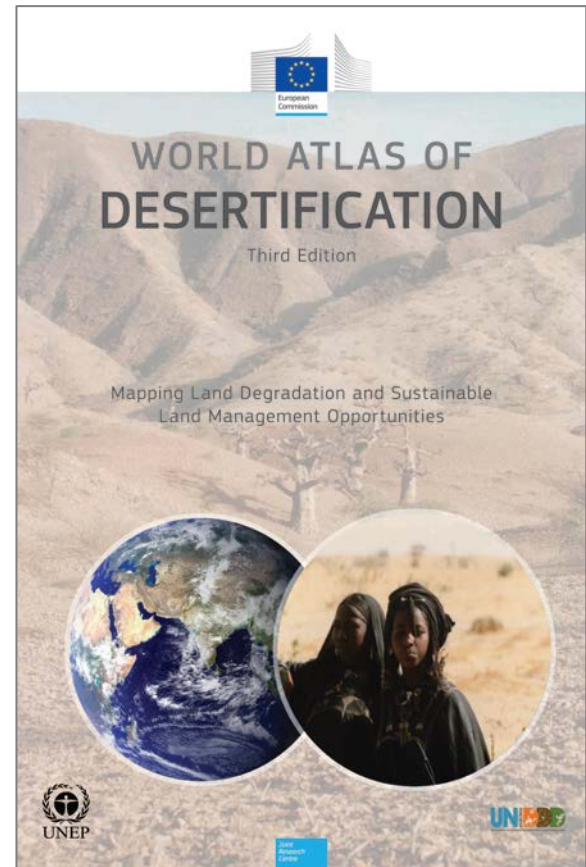
## Yearly NDVI-sum linear slope



NPP proxy  
Sum NDVI  
Gimms3G

Slope over  
1982-2010

- Using remote sensing time-series ....



# Phenology and Productive Variables (yearly)

From vegetation index timeseries (NDVI, FAPAR)

NOAA GIMMS 3G NDVI  
1982-2010 (29 years)

SPOT VGT NDVI  
1998-2013 (15 years)

\* **Seasonal Sum NDVI**

\* **Annual Sum NDVI**

Annual Cyclic Production

Permanent Veg. Fraction

Start of Season

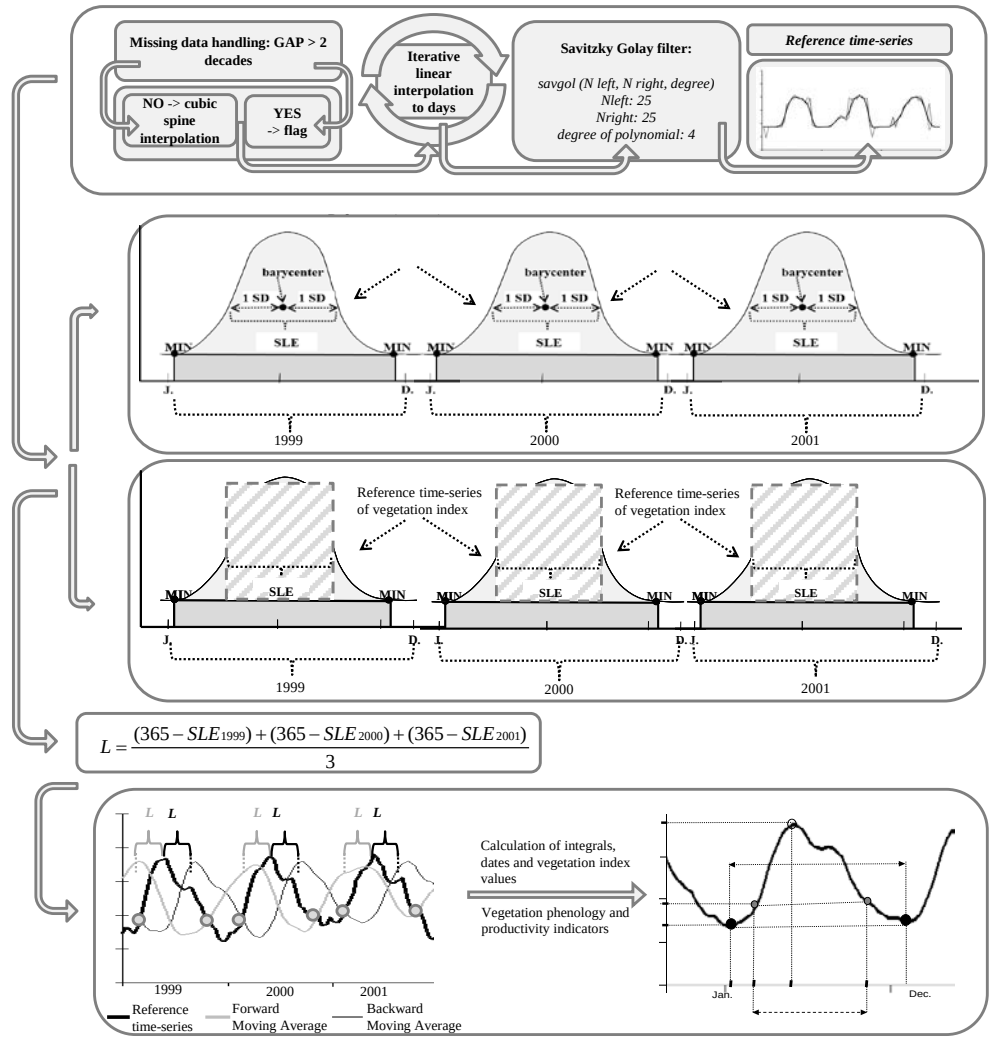
Season length

Max of Season

.....



Decomposing the yearly NDVI/FAPAR curve into a number of yearly phenological and productivity variables showing land system dynamics



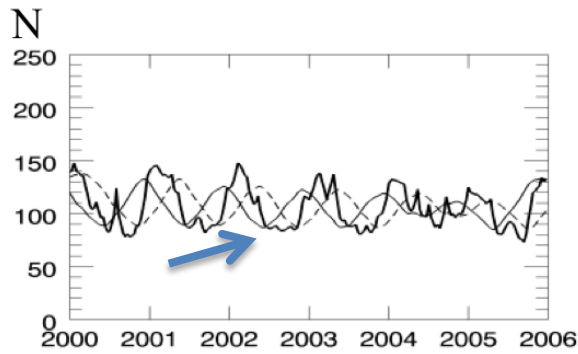
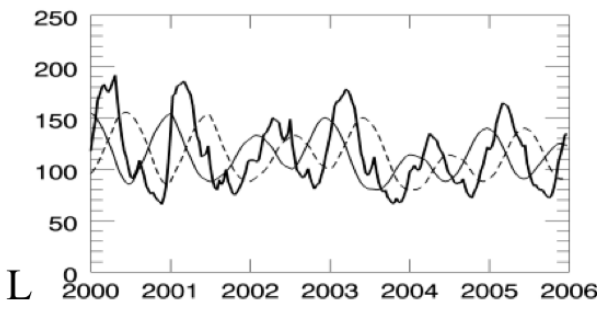
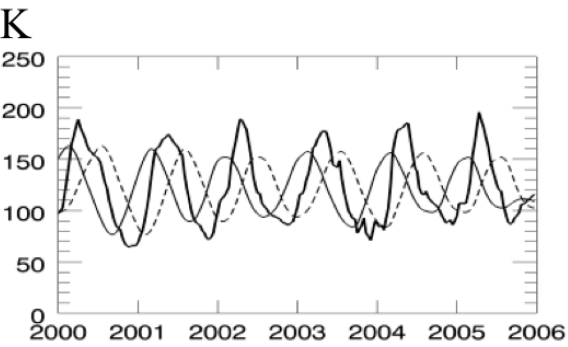
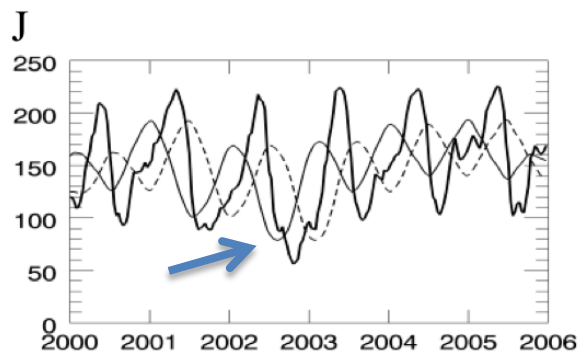
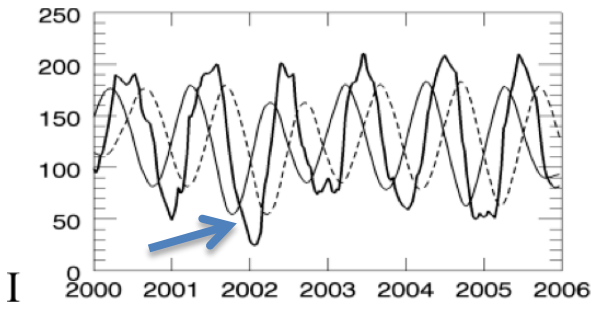
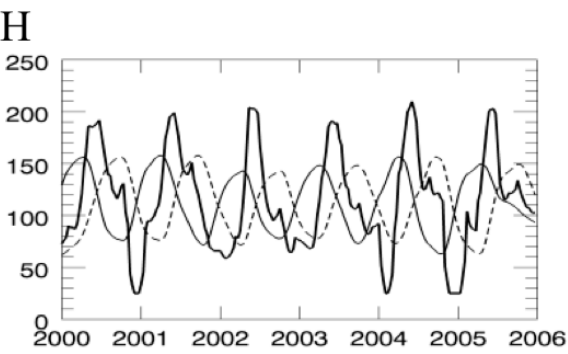
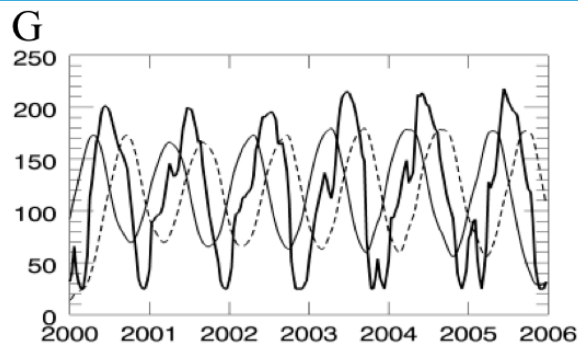
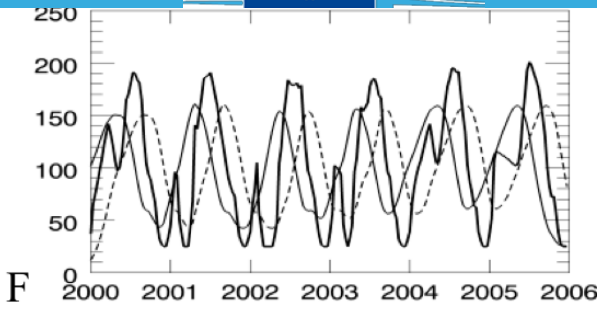
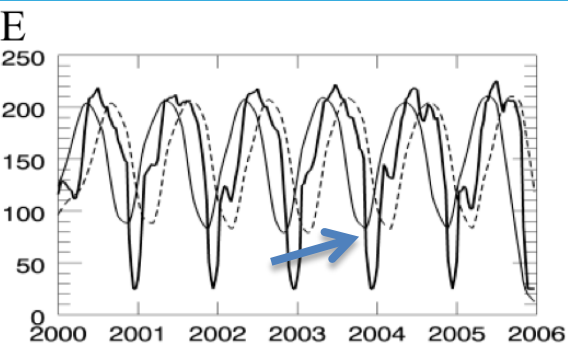
Method based on

Reed, B., Brown, J.F., Vanderzee, D., Loveland, T.R., Merchant, J.W., Ohlen, D.O., 1994. Measuring phenological variability from satellite imagery. *Journal of Vegetation Science* 5: 703-714.

and adapted/changed for global automated application in Ivits et al., 2012

# Phenology and Productive Variables (yearly)

## PHENOLO



SPOT VGT NDVI  
Climatic zones over Europe

# Phenology and Productive Variables (yearly)

From vegetation index timeseries (NDVI, FAPAR)

NOAA GIMMS 3G NDVI  
1982-2010 (29 years)

SPOT VGT NDVI  
1998-2013 (15 years)

15 years  
SPOT 1km  
based

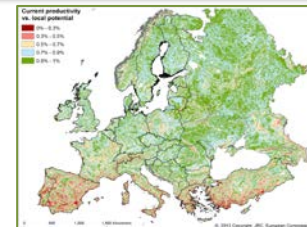
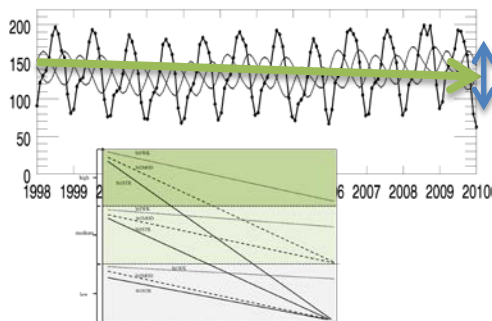
- \* **Seasonal Sum NDVI**
- \* **Annual Sum NDVI**
- Annual Cyclic Production
- Permanent Veg. Fraction
- Start of Season
- Season length
- Max of Season
- .....

Ecosystem Functional  
Types Stratification

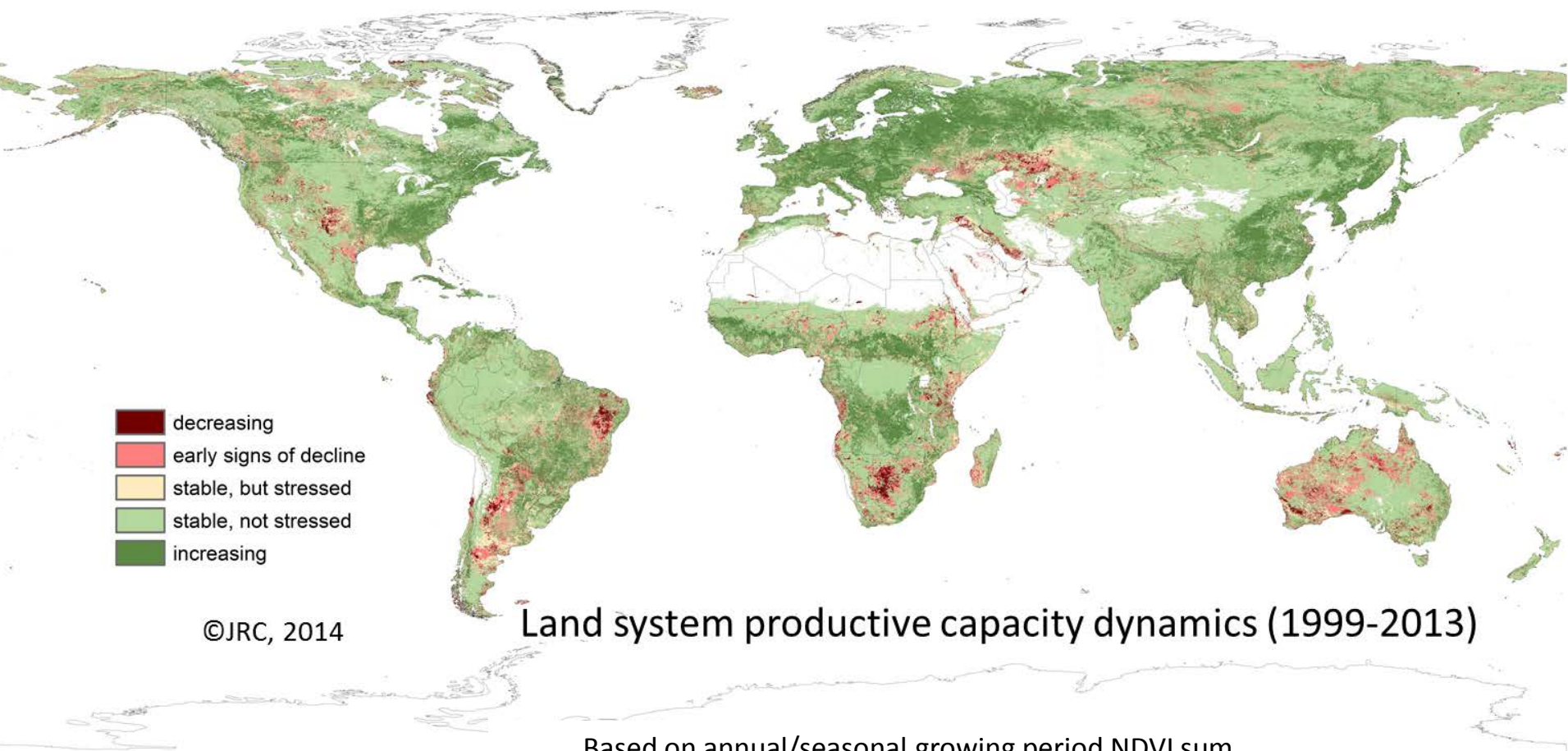
5 years SPOT  
1km 2008-2013

Long term CHANGE Map  
*Steadiness Index*  
*+ initial levels*  
*+ class change*

Current STATUS Map:  
*Local Scaling*



Land System Productive  
Capacity Dynamics Map



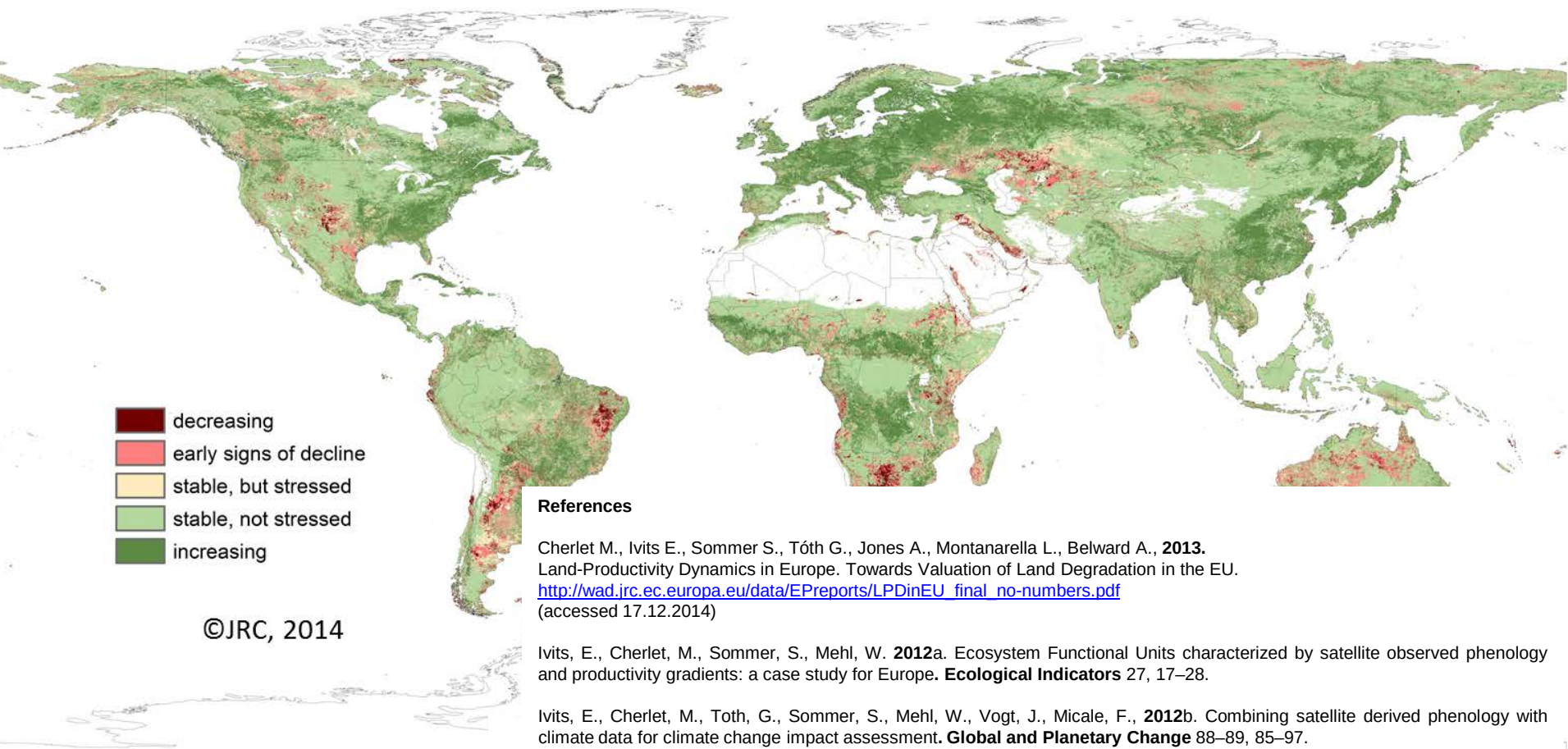
## Land system productive capacity dynamics (1999-2013)

Based on annual/seasonal growing period NDVI sum

- **long term tendency** (1999-2013)

- **current performance** (2008-2013)

540 observations on +/- 150 Million points on land (1km SPOT data)



#### References

Cherlet M., Ivits E., Sommer S., Tóth G., Jones A., Montanarella L., Belward A., **2013**. Land-Productivity Dynamics in Europe. Towards Valuation of Land Degradation in the EU. [http://wad.jrc.ec.europa.eu/data/EPreports/LPDinEU\\_final\\_no-numbers.pdf](http://wad.jrc.ec.europa.eu/data/EPreports/LPDinEU_final_no-numbers.pdf) (accessed 17.12.2014)

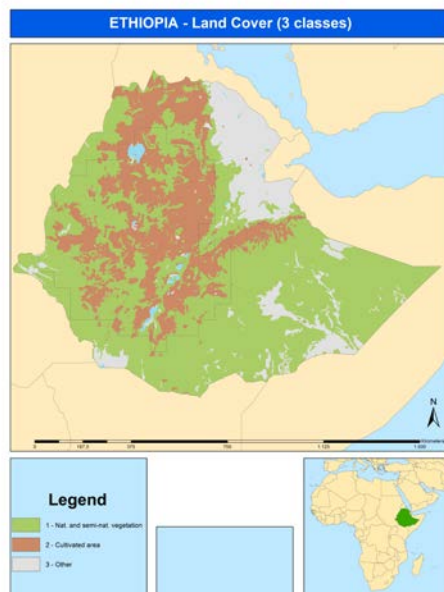
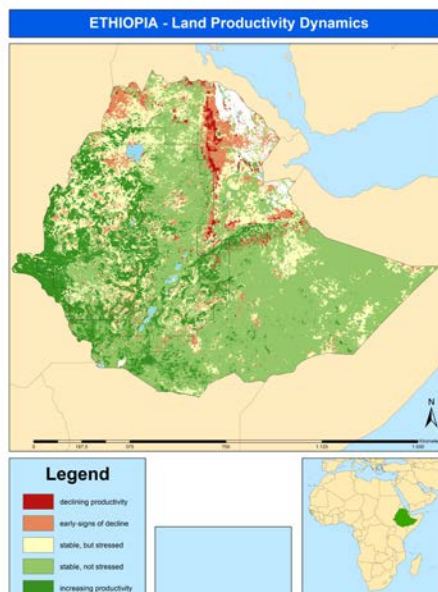
Ivits, E., Cherlet, M., Sommer, S., Mehl, W. **2012a**. Ecosystem Functional Units characterized by satellite observed phenology and productivity gradients: a case study for Europe. **Ecological Indicators** 27, 17–28.

Ivits, E., Cherlet, M., Toth, G., Sommer, S., Mehl, W., Vogt, J., Micale, F., **2012b**. Combining satellite derived phenology with climate data for climate change impact assessment. **Global and Planetary Change** 88–89, 85–97.

Prince, S.D., Becker-Reshef, I., Rishmawi, K., **2009**. Detection and mapping of long-term land degradation using local net production scaling: Application to Zimbabwe. **Remote Sensing of Environment** 113 (2009) 1046–1057.

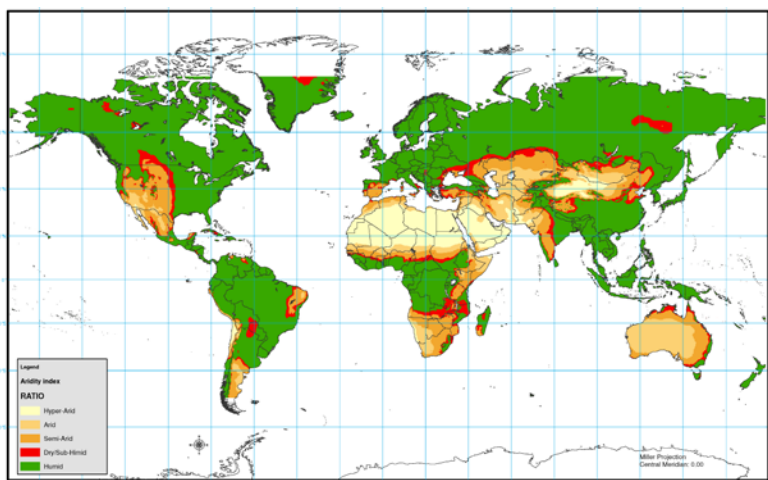
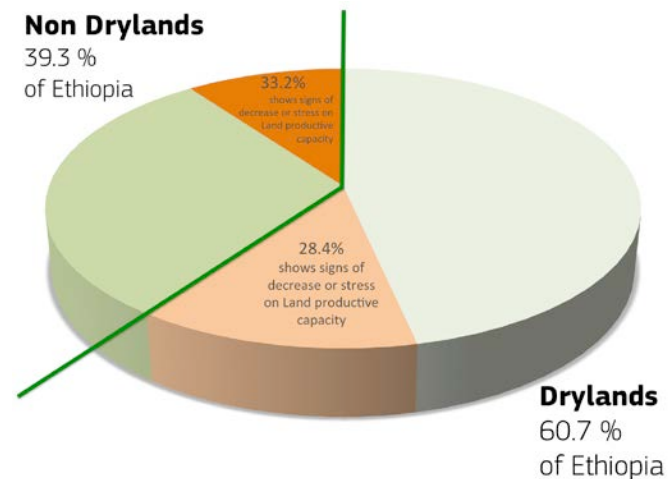
Sommer, S., C. Zucca, A. Grainger, M. Cherlet, R. Zougmore, Y. Sokona, J. Hill, R. Della Peruta, J. Roehrig, G. Wang, **2011**: Application of indicator systems for monitoring and assessment of desertification from national to global scales. **Land Degrad. Develop.** 22: 184–197 (2011).

# Stratified use and interpretation

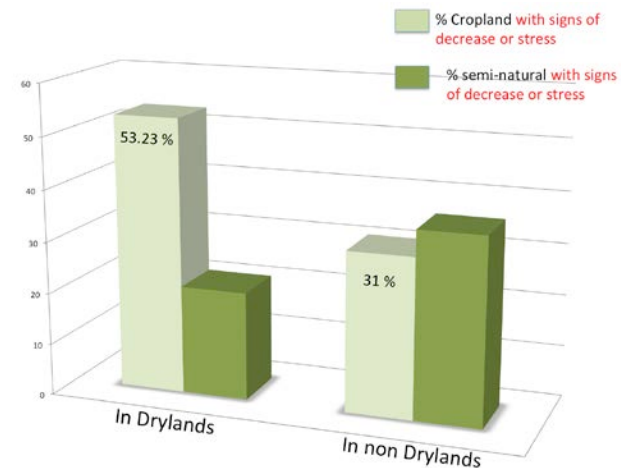


## Non Drylands

39.3 %  
of Ethiopia

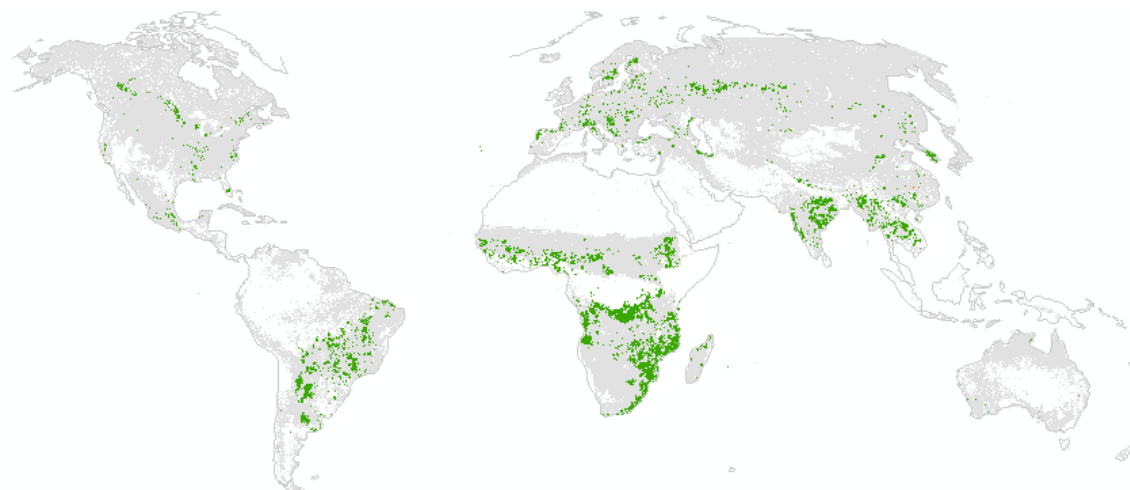


Rain/Eto ratio between 1989 to 2010



## Land Cover Change

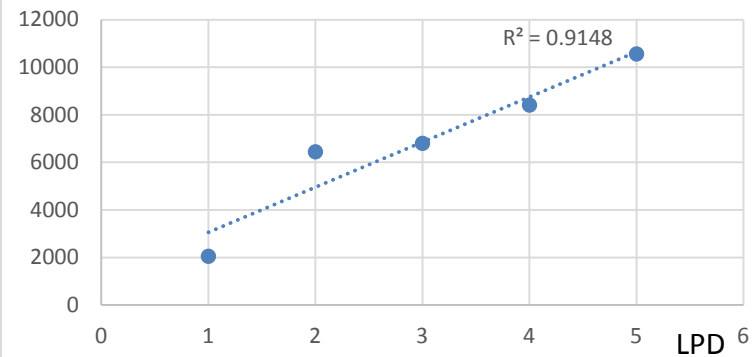
Areas with land cover change between 2000 and 2010. Area extents are exaggerated in order to be visible at presented scale.



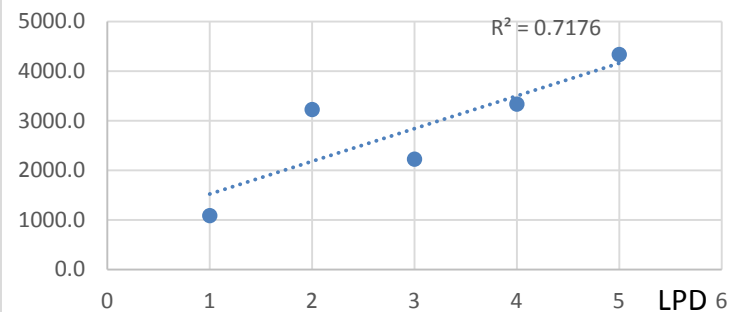
## Land Cover Change to agriculture

Based on ESA Land Cover CCI  
(ESA-3epochas)

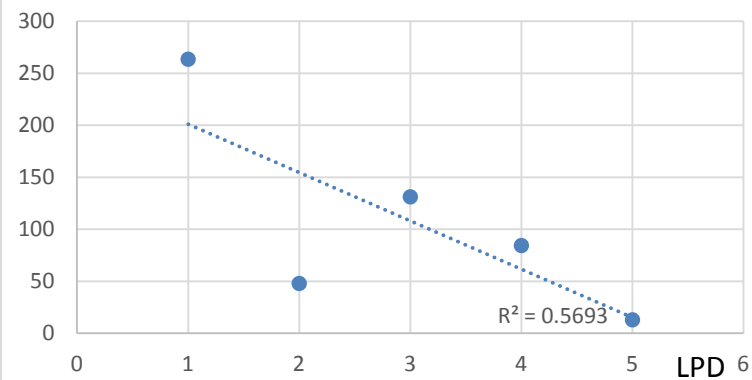
### LCC to cropland



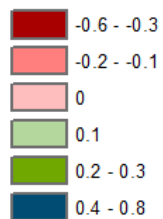
### From tree cover broadleaved deciduous



### LCC to Bare areas



**FaPAR and SPEI  
correlation (R values)**

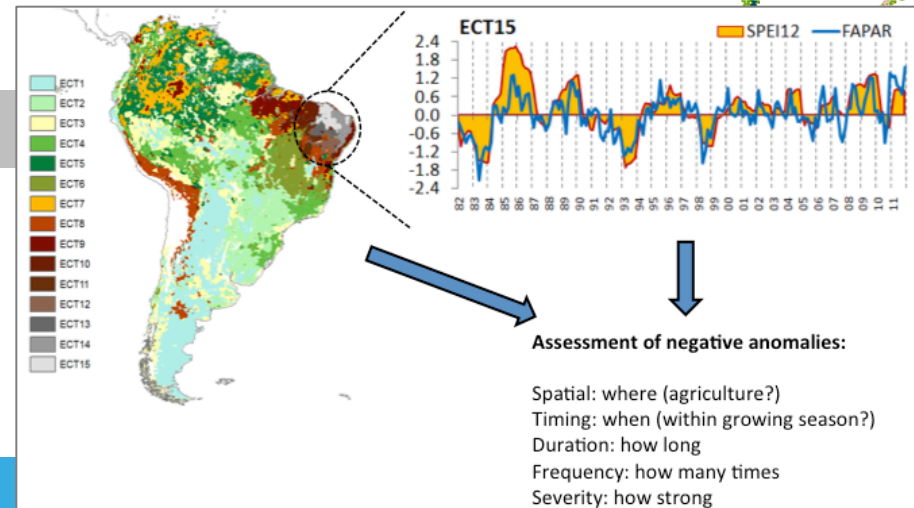


## Climate effect on biomass productivity changes:

Correlation between FaPAR and SPEI  
(1982-2010)

*AVHRR GIMMS3g time-series (1982-2011)*

*Ivits et al. / Remote Sensing (2014)*



- COPERNICUS EO User Products ....



### Sentinel 1 – SAR imaging

All weather, day/night applications, interferometry

2014



### Sentinel 2 – Multispectral imaging

Land applications: urban, forest, agriculture, ...  
Continuity of LANDSAT, SPOT, ...

2015



### Sentinel 3 – Ocean and global land monitoring :

ocean color, vegetation, sea/land surface temperature, altimetry

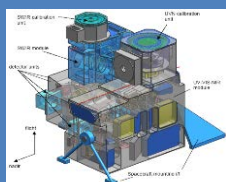
2015



### Sentinel 4 – Geostationary atmospheric

Atmospheric composition monitoring,  
trans-boundary pollution

2017



### Sentinel 5 – Low-orbit atmospheric

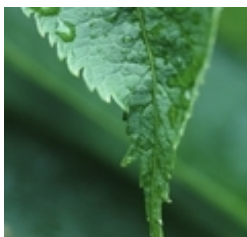
Atmospheric composition monitoring  
(S5 Precursor launch in 2014)

2014, 2019+



## COPERNICUS Core Services

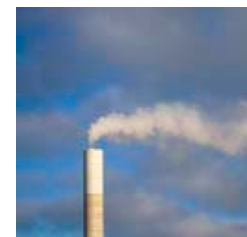
### Services monitoring Earth systems



**Land**



**Marine**



**Atmosphere**



**Emergency**



**Security**



**Climate  
Change**



## Value added of an Operational Core Services

- Long term and reliable provision of products and services for downstream applications
- Delivery of fully validated products and services

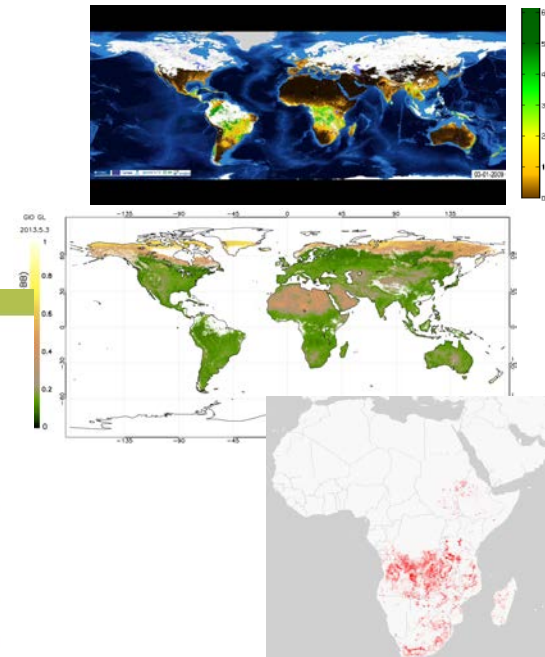
COPERNICUS: a public good.

- free and open access

*(Security restrictions may apply)*

# Land Service - Global

## Biophysical Variables



# Land Service - Global

## Biophysical Variables



**Vegetation**

**Water**

**Energy**

## Products

### > **Vegetation**

- Leaf Area Index
- Fraction of PAR
- Fraction of COVER
- Vegetation Index
- Vegetation Productivity
- Vegetation Condition
- Dry Matter Productivity
- Burned Area

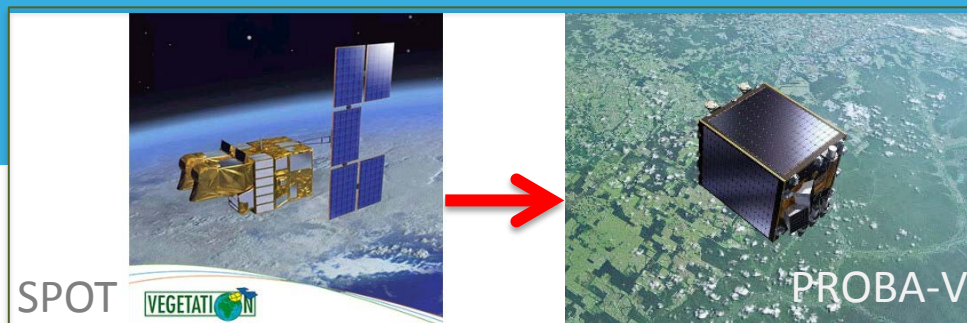
### > **Water**

- Water Bodies
- Soil Water Index

### > **Energy**

- Surface Reflectance
- Surface Albedo
- Surface Temperature

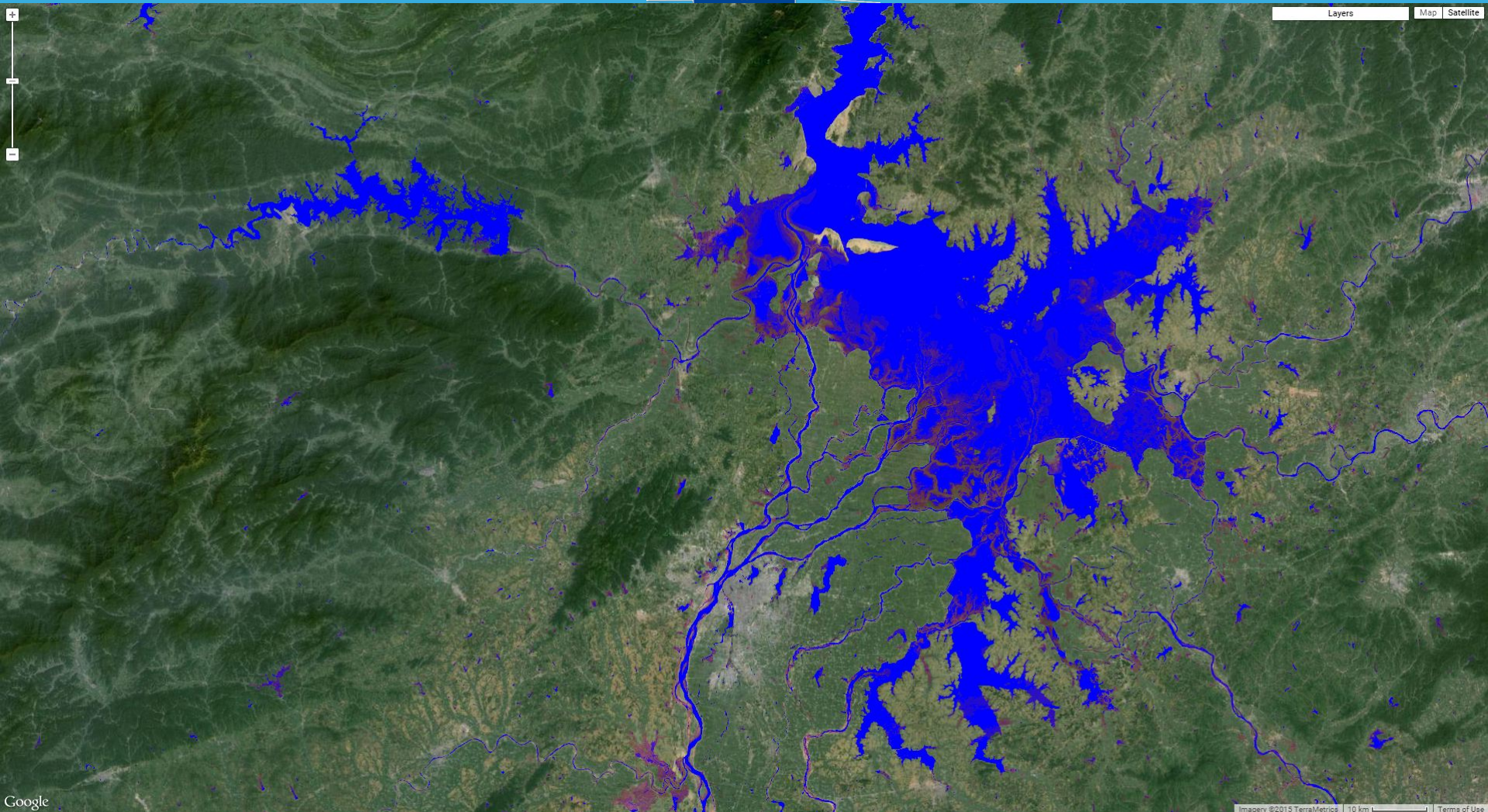
# Global Land Service Portfolio



|   | <i>Variable</i>                 | <i>Temporal Coverage</i> | <i>Temporal resolution</i> | <i>Spatial coverage</i> | <i>Spatial resolution</i> | <i>Sensor</i>        | <i>Timeliness</i> |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| * | <b>LAI/FAPAR/FCover</b>         | <b>1999 – present</b>    | <b>10 days</b>             | <b>Global</b>           | <b>1km</b>                | <b>SPOT/VGT</b>      | <b>3 days</b>     |
| * | <b>NDVI/VCI/VPI</b>             | <b>1999 – present</b>    | <b>10 days</b>             | <b>Global</b>           | <b>1km</b>                | <b>SPOT/VGT</b>      | <b>3 days</b>     |
|   | <b>Dry Matter Productivity</b>  | <b>2009 – present</b>    | <b>10 days</b>             | <b>Global</b>           | <b>1km</b>                | <b>SPOT/VGT</b>      | <b>3 days</b>     |
| * | <b>Burnt Area</b>               | <b>1998 – present</b>    | <b>1 day</b>               | <b>Global</b>           | <b>1km</b>                | <b>SPOT/VGT</b>      | <b>3 days</b>     |
|   | <b>TOC Reflectance</b>          | <b>2013 – present</b>    | <b>10 days</b>             | <b>Global</b>           | <b>1km</b>                | <b>SPOT/VGT</b>      | <b>3 days</b>     |
| * | <b>Surface Albedo</b>           | <b>1999 – present</b>    | <b>10 days</b>             | <b>Global</b>           | <b>1km</b>                | <b>SPOT/VGT</b>      | <b>3 days</b>     |
|   | <b>Land Surface Temperature</b> | <b>2009 – present</b>    | <b>1 hour</b>              | <b>Global</b>           | <b>0.05 °</b>             | <b>Σ Geo</b>         | <b>1 day</b>      |
| * | <b>Soil Water Index</b>         | <b>2007 – present</b>    | <b>1 day</b>               | <b>Global</b>           | <b>0.1 °</b>              | <b>Metop / ASCAT</b> | <b>1 day</b>      |
| * | <b>Water bodies</b>             | <b>1999 – present</b>    | <b>10 days</b>             | <b>Global*</b>          | <b>1km</b>                | <b>SPOT/VGT</b>      | <b>3 days</b>     |

| Product Family | Variable                                                                   | Algorithm Version (2) | Near real time |                 | Archive (3)   |                   |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
|                |                                                                            |                       | Sensor         | Status (1)      | Sensor        | Temporal coverage |
| Vegetation     | Fraction of photosynthetically active radiation absorbed by the vegetation | 3                     | PROBA-V        | In development  |               |                   |
|                |                                                                            | 2                     | PROBA-V        | In development  |               |                   |
|                |                                                                            | 1                     | PROBA-V        | Pre-operational | SPOT/VGT      | 1999 - 2014       |
|                | Fraction of green vegetation cover                                         | 3                     | PROBA-V        | In development  |               |                   |
|                |                                                                            | 2                     | PROBA-V        | In development  |               |                   |
|                |                                                                            | 1                     | PROBA-V        | Pre-operational | SPOT/VGT      | 1999 - 2014       |
|                |                                                                            | 0                     |                |                 | SPOT/VGT      | 2009 - 2014       |
|                | Leaf Area index                                                            | 3                     | PROBA-V        | In development  |               |                   |
|                |                                                                            | 2                     | PROBA-V        | In development  |               |                   |
|                |                                                                            | 1                     | PROBA-V        | Pre-operational | SPOT/VGT      | 1999 - 2014       |
|                |                                                                            | 0                     |                |                 | SPOT/VGT      | 2009 - 2014       |
|                | Normalized Difference Vegetation Index                                     | 2                     | PROBA-V        | Pre-operational | SPOT/VGT      | 2013 - 2014       |
|                |                                                                            | 1                     |                |                 | SPOT/VGT      | 1999 - 2014       |
|                |                                                                            | 0                     |                |                 | SPOT/VGT      | 1998 - 2014       |
|                | Vegetation Condition Index                                                 | 1                     | PROBA-V        | Demonstration   | SPOT/VGT      | 2013 - 2014       |
|                | Vegetation Productivity Index                                              | 1                     | PROBA-V        | Demonstration   | SPOT/VGT      | 2013 - 2014       |
|                |                                                                            | 0                     |                |                 | SPOT/VGT      | 1998 - 2014       |
|                | Dry Matter Productivity                                                    | 1                     | PROBA-V        | Demonstration   | SPOT/VGT      | 2009 - 2014       |
|                |                                                                            | 0                     |                |                 | SPOT/VGT      | 1998 - 2014       |
|                | Burnt Area                                                                 | 1                     | PROBA-V        | In development  | SPOT/VGT      | 1998 - 2014       |
|                |                                                                            | 0                     |                |                 | SPOT/VGT      | 2009 - 2014       |
| Energy budget  | Land Surface Temperature                                                   | 1                     | Geostationary  | Operational     | Geostationary | 2009 - 2014       |
|                | Top Of Canopy Reflectance                                                  | 1                     | PROBA-V        | In development  | SPOT/VGT      | 2013 - 2014       |
|                | Surface Albedo                                                             | 1                     | PROBA-V        | In development  | SPOT/VGT      | 1999 - 2014       |
|                |                                                                            | 0                     |                |                 | SPOT/VGT      | 2009 - 2014       |
| Water          | Soil Water Index                                                           | 3                     | ASCAT A+B      | In development  |               |                   |
|                |                                                                            | 2                     | ASCAT          | Operational     | ASCAT         | 2007 - 2014       |
|                | Water Bodies                                                               | 2                     | PROBA-V        | In development  |               |                   |
|                |                                                                            | 1                     | PROBA-V        | In development  | SPOT/VGT      | 1999 - 2014       |
|                |                                                                            | 0                     |                |                 | SPOT/VGT      | 1999 - 2014       |

# Global Surface Water layer: 30 years change

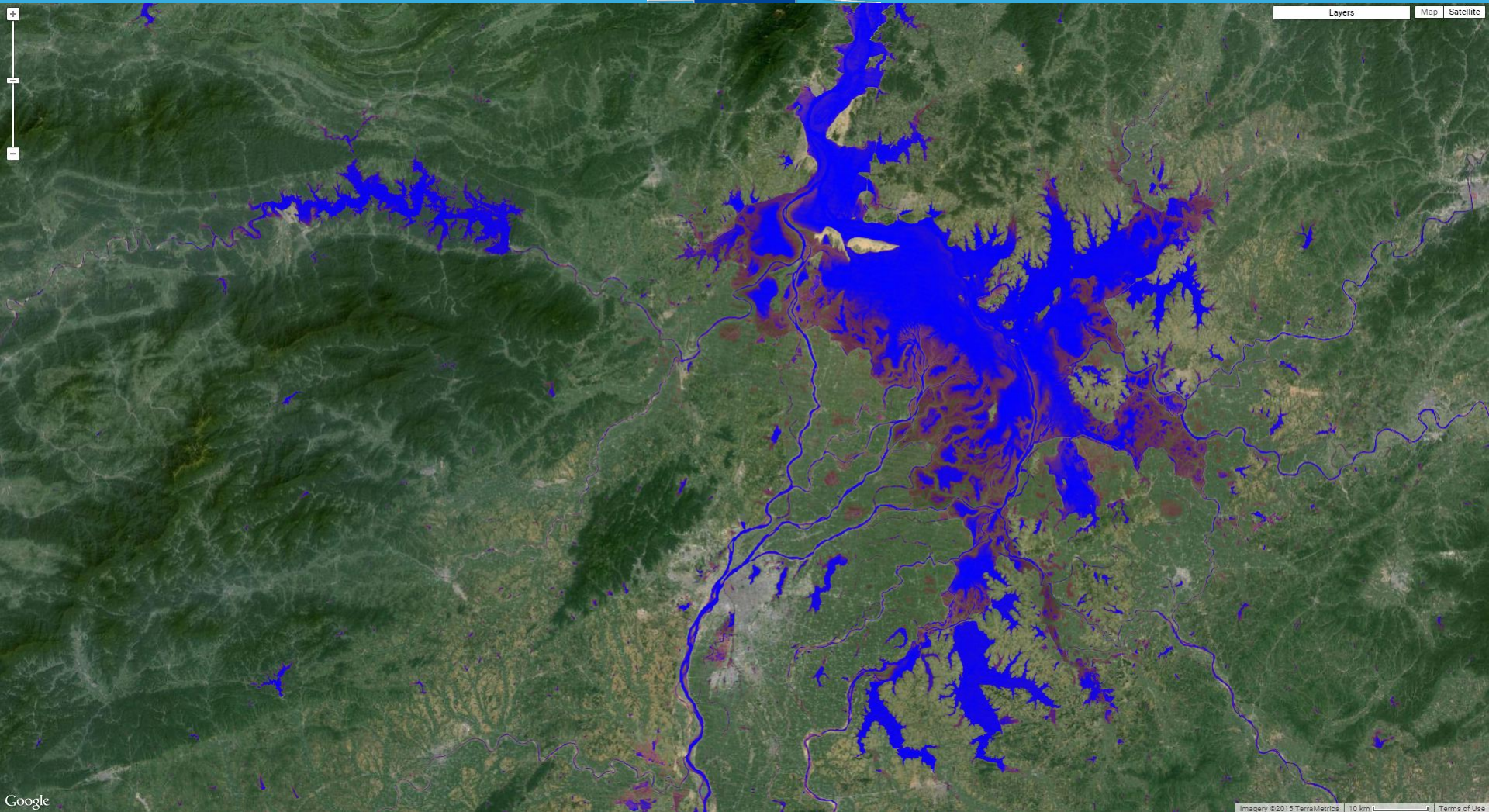


Nanchang Lake 1984-1994

Landsat archive, processing: **Google Earth Engine**

JRC-Google, 2015

# Global Surface Water layer: 30 years change



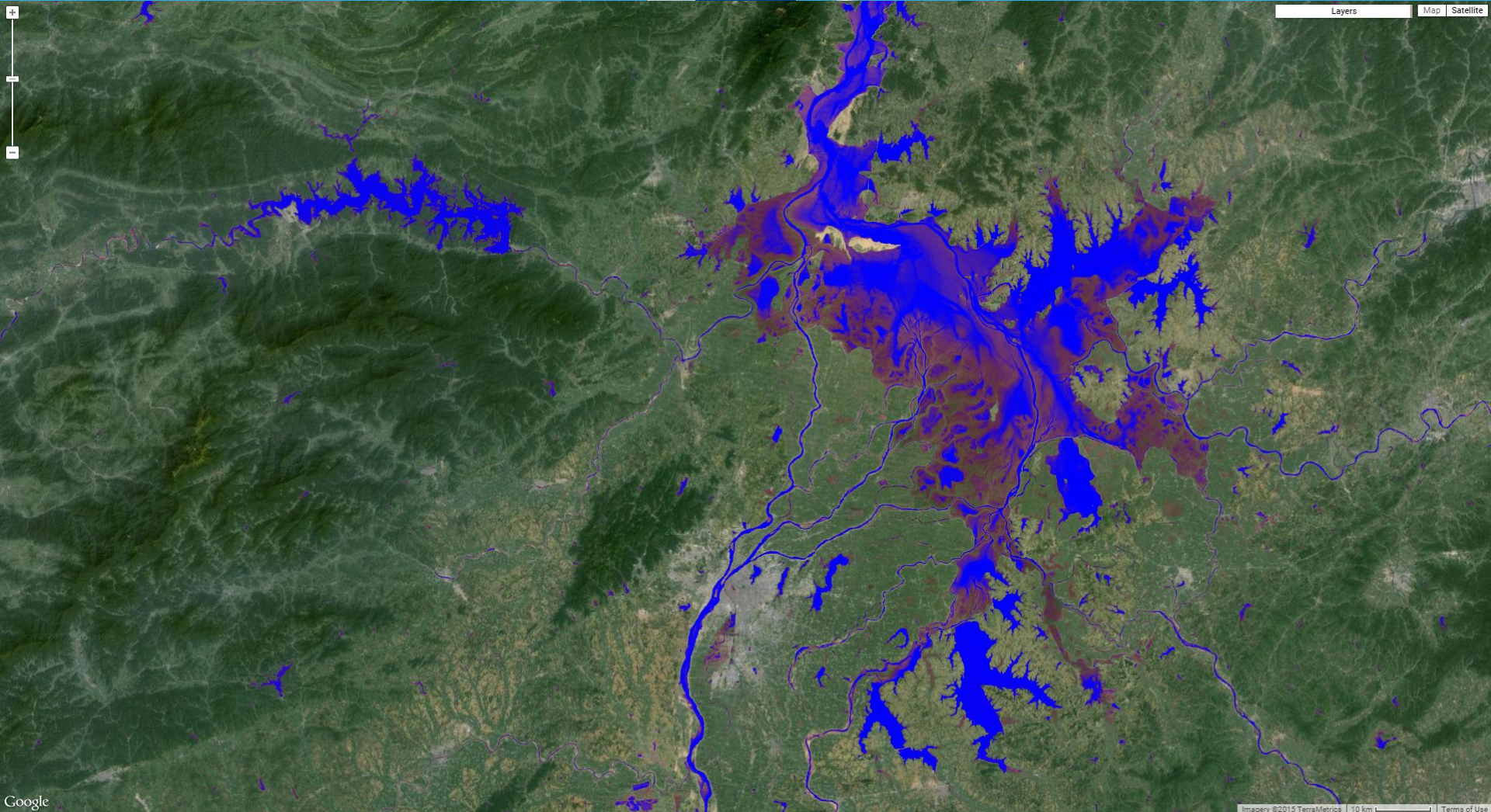
Nanchang Lake 1995-2004

Landsat archive, processing: Google Earth Engine

Joint  
Research  
Centre

JRC-Google, 2015

# Global Surface Water layer: 30 years change



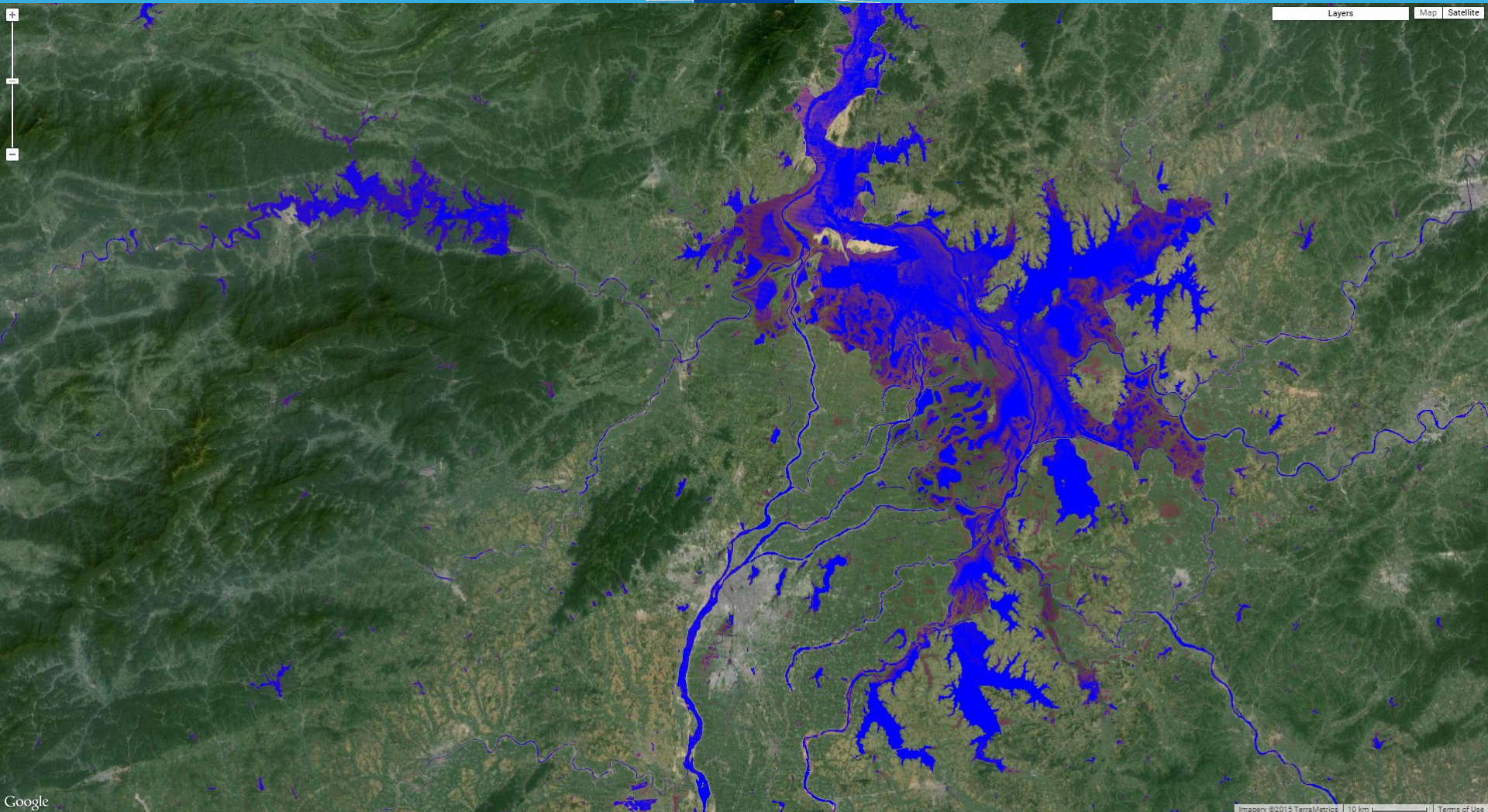
Nanchang Lake 2015-2014

Landsat archive, processing: Google Earth Engine

Joint  
Research  
Centre

JRC-Google, 2015

# Global Surface Water layer: 30 years change



Nanchang Lake 2014

Landsat archive, processing: Google Earth Engine

Joint  
Research  
Centre

JRC-Google, 2015

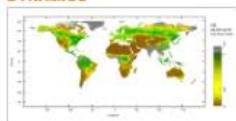
- Cost effectiveness and capacity ....



MESA PROJECT

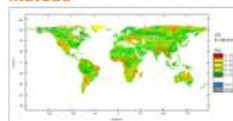
## Vegetation State

### VEGETATION DYNAMICS



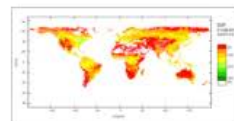
Collections

### VEGETATION INDICES



Collections

### BIOMASS



Collections

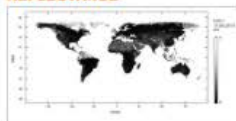
### FIRE DISTURBANCE



Collections

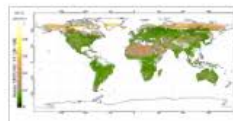
## Energy Budget

### TOP OF CANOPY REFLECTANCE



Collections

### ALBEDO



Collections

### LAND SURFACE TEMPERATURE (LST)



Collections

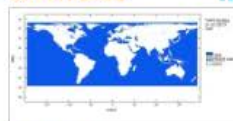
## Water Cycle

### SOIL WATER

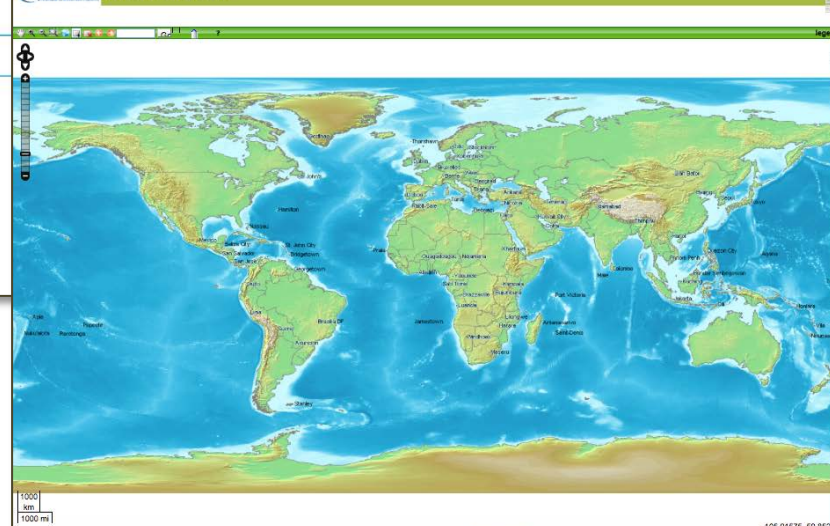


Collections

### WATER BODIES



Collections



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Vegetation Dynamics

Help

Collection

LAI V1 (3884 products) ⓘ ⓘ

FOCOVER V1 (3884 products) ⓘ ⓘ

Fraction of APAR V1 (3884 products) ⓘ ⓘ

Basic

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Number of results per page 100



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RELEASE 1.3.1

English

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[Reset](#)



Map size

Current map width: 720 px

Current map height: 720 px

Cursor Position

Latitude: 4.47784 °  
Longitude: 24.02770 °

Predefined Regions

[Display regions](#)

☒ Africa admin 0  
☐ Africa admin 1  
☐ Africa admin 2

☒ Regions

☐ CLSS  
☐ ECOVIAS  
☐ IGAD  
☐ CEMAC+RDC  
☐ SADC  
☐ IOC

☐ Outmask

Zoom

2  
zoom factor

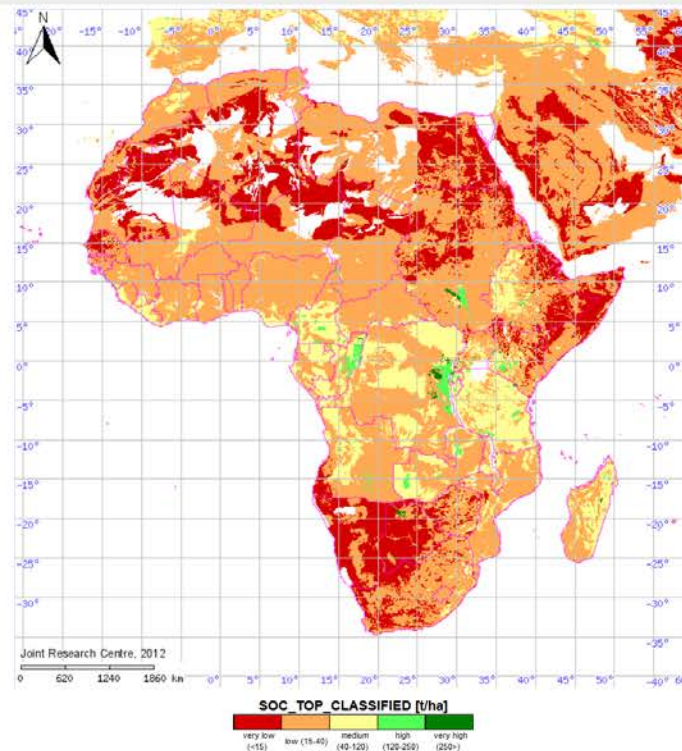
Mouse click actions

[W](#) [N](#) [E](#) [S](#)

Panning

W. lon.: -26.00  
S. lat.: -41.50  
E. lon.: 60.00  
N. lat.: 44.50

EMMA



[Images](#) [Time series](#) [Layers](#) [Map options](#)

Selected: Miscellaneous

Global Soil Organic Carbon Content - GLOBAL SOC  
SOC in top soils

Vegetation

Rainfall

Fire

Inland water

Oceanography

Temperature

Miscellaneous

Global Soil Organic Carbon Content - GLOBAL SOC  
(Data sources: HWSD, FAO/IIASA/ISRIC/ISS-CAS/ISIC)

SOC in sub soils (soc\_sub\_30sec)

SOC in top soils (soc\_top\_30sec)

The Harmonized World Soil Database (HWSD) is a 30 arc-second raster database with over 15000 different soil mapping units that combines existing regional and national updates of soil information worldwide (SOTER, ESD, Soil Map of China, ISRIC-WISE) with the information contained within the 1:50,000 scale FAO/IIASA/ISRIC/ISS-CAS/ISIC soil maps of the

File date and color scheme

Year: 2012 Month: February Day: 2

Legends of image:

SOC in top soils

SOC [t/ha]

SOC\_TOP\_CLASSIFIED [t/ha]

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Map size

Current map width: 720 px

Current map height: 720 px

Cursor Position

Latitude: 8.42382 °

Longitude: 41.97230 °

Predefined Regions

[Display regions](#)

☒ IGAD

☐ Burundi

☐ Djibouti

☐ Eritrea

☒ Ethiopia

☐ Kenya

☐ Rwanda

☐ Somalia

☐ Sudan

☒ Outmask

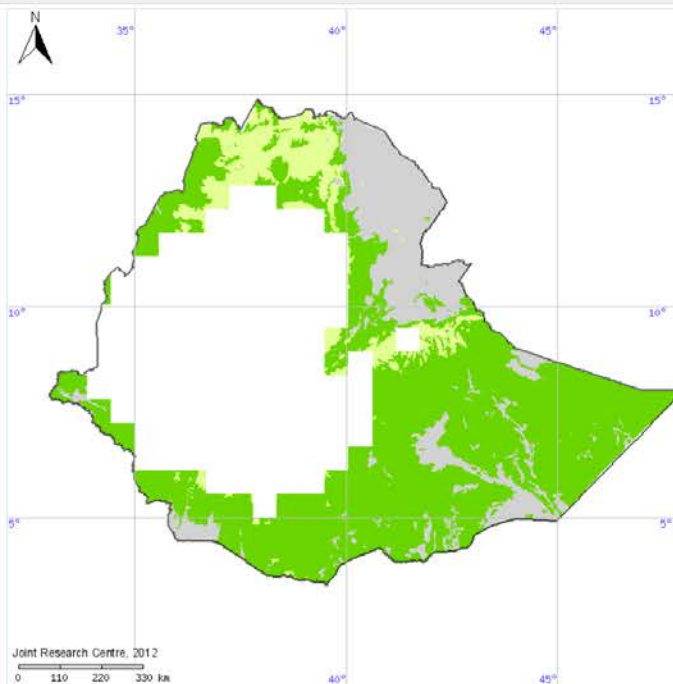
Zoom

zoom factor

Mouse click actions

Panning

W. lon.: 32.00  
S. lat.: 1.00  
E. lon.: 48.00  
N. lat.: 17.00



Land Cover in drylands of Ethiopia



[Images](#) [Time series](#) [Layers](#) [Map options](#)

Select: Miscellaneous

[Global Land Cover with Dry Land Mask](#)

[Global Land Cover with Dry Land Mask](#)

Vegetation

Rainfall

Fire

Inland water

Oceanography

Temperature

Miscellaneous

[Global Land Cover with Dry Land Mask](#)

(Data source: ESA-CCI, IES-REC)

[Global Land Cover with Dry Land Mask \(global\\_dlc\)](#)

[Global Soil Organic Carbon Content - GLOBAL SOC](#)

(Data source: HSB01-FAO/IIASA/ISRIC/ISS-CAS/REC)

[MODIS Snow Cover](#)

(Data source: NASA)

File date and color scheme

Year: 2015 Month: January Day: 1

Legends of Images:

[Global Land Cover with Dry Land Mask](#)

Ethiopia

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User name: [text] Login

RELEASE 1.1.1

English

Reset



Map size  
Current map width: 920 px  
Current map height: 920 px

Cursor Position  
Latitude: +°  
Longitude: +°

Predefined Regions

Display regions

- ☒ Africa admin 0
- ☒ Africa admin 1
- ☒ Africa admin 2
- ☒ Regions
- ☒ CLSS
- ☒ ECDVIAS
- ☒ IGAD
- ☒ CEMAC-RDC
- ☒ SADC
- ☒ IOC

Outmask

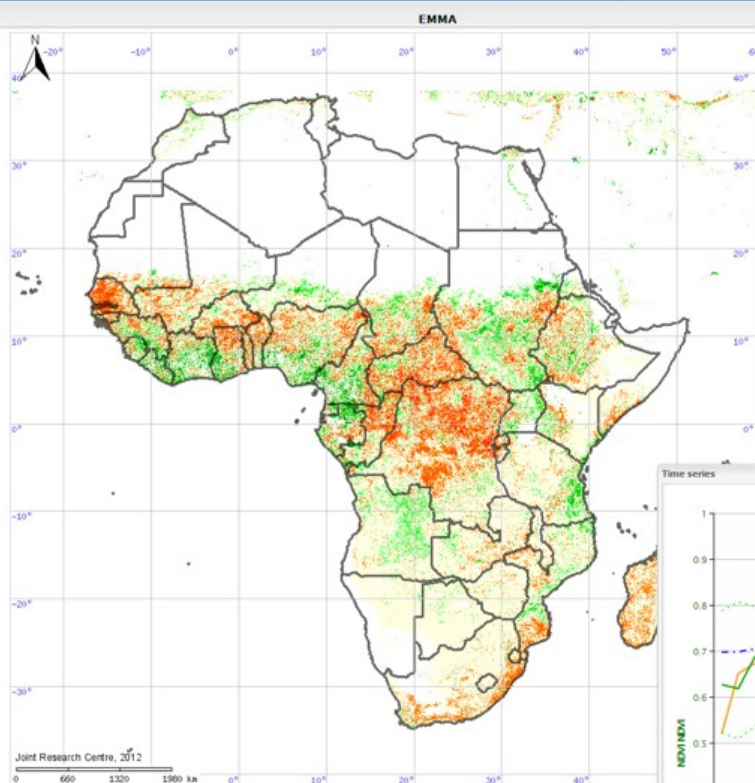
Zoom

zoom factor

House click actions

Panning

W. lon.: -26.00  
S. lat.: -41.80  
E. lon.: 60.00  
N. lat.: 44.80



Images Time series Layers Map options

Vector overlays

Vector layers

Select/deselect all

- ☒ Grid
- ☒ Cities level 3, 4
- ☒ Cities
- ☒ Floodplain freshwater marsh
- ☒ PA: IUCN (I-VI)
- ☒ PA: Ramsar-World biosphere
- ☒ PA: UA

Background layers

Background layers

- ☒ gC2000 Africa
- ☒ Globcover Africa
- ☒ Spot-VGT color composite (2000)
- ☒ SRTM3, shaded relief

Apply layer

Time series



Chart draw properties

| Properties  | Value                                               |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Width       | 800                                                 |
| Height      | 650                                                 |
| Title       |                                                     |
| Subtitle    | Democratic Republic of the Congo - Kasai-Occidental |
| Min value   | 0                                                   |
| Max value   | 1                                                   |
| xAxis title |                                                     |
| yAxis title | NDVI                                                |

Time series draw properties

| Name            | Colour | Style |
|-----------------|--------|-------|
| 2014 METOP NDVI | Orange | Solid |
| NDVI LT Avg     | Blue   | DashD |
| NDVI LT Max     | Green  | Dot   |
| 2014 NDVI       | Green  | Solid |
| NDVI LT Min     | Green  | Dot   |

Apply properties

MESA PROJECT

- To conclude ....



- Advantages:
  - Global, continuous and frequent coverage
  - Adapted resolutions
  - Many bio-physical variables, proven quality available
  - CHANGE DETECTION
  - sets of bio-physical indicators
- Limitations:
  - one data 'group' doesn't tell full story – integrate societal data
- Need:
  - Ensemble approaches
  - Solid integration schemes



Thank you !

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