



Conference of the Parties

Fourteenth session

New Delhi, India, 2–13 September 2019

**Status of ratification of the United Nations Convention
to Combat Desertification**

Note by the secretariat

1. The text of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD) was adopted in Paris on 17 June 1994, at the Headquarters of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization; it was opened for signature in Paris on 14 and 15 October 1994, and thereafter at United Nations Headquarters in New York until 13 October 1995. By that date, the Convention had received 115 signatures. The Convention entered into force on 26 December 1996. Those States which have not signed the Convention may accede to it at any time.
2. At the fourth session of the Conference of the Parties to the UNCCD (COP 4), the Regional Implementation Annex for Central and Eastern Europe (Annex V) was adopted by decision 7/COP.4.
3. For any States ratifying, accepting or approving the Convention or acceding thereto after the date of entry into force, the Convention shall enter into force on the ninetieth day after the date of deposit by such State of its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession.
4. Those States and regional economic integration organizations that had deposited their instruments by 4 June 2019 were Parties at the opening of COP 14 on 2 September 2019. Parties which had deposited their instruments after 5 June 2019 and by 16 June 2019 would have become Parties during COP 14. Those which had done so after 17 June 2019 would only have become Parties after the closure of the session, but would have been able to participate in the session as observers, together with the United Nations, its specialized agencies, any State member thereof or observer thereto not Party to the Convention, as well as accredited intergovernmental organizations and non-governmental organizations.
5. This document contains information concerning dates of signature and ratification received by the Secretary-General of the United Nations, as Depositary, as at 28 August 2019.
6. The following table lists all 197 Parties to the Convention as at 28 August 2019 and shows the general status of ratification of the Convention. The dates in the column on ratification are those of the receipt of the instrument of ratification or accession by the Depositary.
7. For the purpose of this document, all references to ratification include information on accession, acceptance and approval of the Convention.



Status of ratification

(R=Ratification, Ac=Accession, At=Acceptance)

<i>Country</i>	<i>Signature</i>	<i>Ratification</i>	<i>Entry into</i>
1 Afghanistan		01/11/95(Ac)	26/12/96
2 Albania		27/04/00(Ac)	26/07/00
3 Algeria	14/10/94	22/05/96(R)	26/12/96
4 Andorra		15/07/02(Ac)	13/10/02
5 Angola	14/10/94	30/06/97(R)	28/09/97
6 Antigua and Barbuda	04/04/95	06/06/97(R)	04/09/97
7 Argentina	15/10/94	06/01/97(R)	06/04/97
8 Armenia	14/10/94	02/07/97(R)	30/09/97
9 Australia	14/10/94	15/05/00(R)	13/08/00
10 Austria		02/06/97(Ac)	31/08/97
11 Azerbaijan		10/08/98(Ac)	08/11/98
12 Bahamas		10/11/00(Ac)	08/02/01
13 Bahrain		14/07/97(Ac)	12/10/97
14 Bangladesh	14/10/94	26/01/96(R)	26/12/96
15 Barbados		14/05/97(Ac)	12/08/97
16 Belarus		29/08/01(Ac)	27/11/01
17 Belgium		30/06/97(Ac)	28/09/97
18 Belize		23/07/98(Ac)	21/10/98
19 Benin	14/10/94	29/08/96(R)	26/12/96
20 Bhutan		20/08/03(Ac)	18/11/03
21 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	14/10/94	01/08/96(R)	26/12/96
22 Bosnia and Herzegovina		26/08/02(Ac)	24/11/02
23 Botswana	12/10/95	11/09/96(R)	26/12/96
24 Brazil	14/10/94	25/06/97(R)	23/09/97
25 Brunei Darussalam		04/12/02(Ac)	04/03/03
26 Bulgaria		21/02/01(Ac)	22/05/01
27 Burkina Faso	14/10/94	26/01/96(R)	26/12/96
28 Burundi	14/10/94	06/01/97(R)	06/04/97
29 Cabo Verde	14/10/94	08/05/95(R)	26/12/96
30 Cambodia	15/10/94	18/08/97(R)	16/11/97
31 Cameroon	14/10/94	29/05/97(R)	27/08/97
32 Canada		21/12/16(Ac)	21/03/17
33 Central African Republic	14/10/94	05/09/96(R)	26/12/96
34 Chad	14/10/94	27/09/96(R)	26/12/96
35 Chile	03/03/95	11/11/97(R)	09/01/98
36 China	14/10/94	18/02/97(R)	19/05/97
37 Colombia	14/10/94	08/06/99(R)	06/09/99
38 Comoros	14/10/94	03/03/98(R)	01/06/98
39 Congo	15/10/94	12/07/99(R)	11/10/99
40 Cook Islands		21/08/98(Ac)	19/11/98
41 Costa Rica	15/10/94	05/01/98(R)	05/04/98
42 Côte d'Ivoire	15/10/94	04/03/97(R)	02/06/97
43 Croatia	15/10/94	06/10/00(At)	04/01/01
44 Cuba	15/10/94	13/03/97(R)	11/06/97
45 Cyprus		29/03/00(Ac)	27/06/00
46 Czechia		25/01/00(Ac)	24/04/00

<i>Country</i>	<i>Signature</i>	<i>Ratification</i>	<i>Entry into</i>
47 Democratic People's Republic of Korea		29/12/03(Ac)	28/03/04
48 Democratic Republic of the Congo	14/10/94	12/09/97(R)	11/11/97
49 Denmark	15/10/94	22/12/95(R)	26/12/96
50 Djibouti	15/10/94	12/06/97(R)	10/08/97
51 Dominica		08/12/97(Ac)	08/03/98
52 Dominican Republic		26/06/97(Ac)	24/09/97
53 Ecuador	19/01/95	06/09/95(R)	26/12/96
54 Egypt	14/10/94	07/07/95(R)	26/12/96
55 El Salvador		27/06/97(Ac)	25/09/97
56 Equatorial Guinea	14/10/94	27/06/97(R)	25/09/97
57 Eritrea	14/10/94	14/08/96(R)	26/12/96
58 Estonia		08/02/12(Ac)	08/05/12
59 Eswatini	27/07/95	07/10/96(R)	05/01/97
60 Ethiopia	15/10/94	27/06/97(R)	25/09/97
61 Fiji		26/08/98(Ac)	24/11/98
62 Finland	15/10/94	20/09/95(At)	26/12/96
63 France	14/10/94	12/06/97(R)	10/09/98
64 Gabon		06/09/96(Ac)	26/12/96
65 Gambia	14/10/94	11/06/96(R)	26/12/96
66 Georgia	15/10/94	23/07/99(R)	21/10/99
67 Germany	14/10/94	10/07/96(R)	26/12/96
68 Ghana	15/10/94	27/12/96(R)	27/03/97
69 Greece	14/10/94	05/05/97(R)	03/08/97
70 Grenada		28/05/97(Ac)	25/09/97
71 Guatemala		10/09/98(Ac)	09/12/98
72 Guinea	14/10/94	23/06/97(R)	21/09/97
73 Guinea-Bissau	15/10/94	27/10/95(R)	26/12/96
74 Guyana		26/06/97(Ac)	24/09/97
75 Haiti	15/10/94	25/09/96(R)	26/12/96
76 Honduras	22/02/95	25/06/97(R)	23/09/97
77 Hungary		13/07/99(Ac)	11/10/99
78 Iceland		03/06/97(Ac)	01/09/97
79 India	14/10/94	17/12/96(R)	17/03/97
80 Indonesia	15/10/94	31/08/98(R)	29/11/98
81 Iraq		28/05/10(Ac)	26/08/10
82 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	14/10/94	29/04/97(R)	28/07/97
83 Ireland	15/10/94	31/07/97(R)	29/10/97
84 Israel	14/10/94	26/03/96(R)	26/12/96
85 Italy	14/10/94	23/06/97(R)	21/09/97
86 Jamaica		12/11/97(Ac)	12/03/98
87 Japan	14/10/94	11/09/98(At)	10/12/98
88 Jordan	13/04/95	21/10/96(R)	19/01/97
89 Kazakhstan	14/10/94	09/07/97(R)	07/10/97
90 Kenya	14/10/94	24/06/97(R)	22/09/97
91 Kiribati		08/09/98(Ac)	07/12/98
92 Kuwait	22/09/95	27/06/97(R)	25/09/97
93 Kyrgyzstan		19/09/97(Ac)	18/12/97
94 Lao People's Democratic Republic	30/08/95	20/09/96(At)	26/12/96
95 Latvia		21/10/02(Ac)	19/01/03

<i>Country</i>	<i>Signature</i>	<i>Ratification</i>	<i>Entry into</i>
96 Lebanon	14/10/94	16/05/96(R)	26/12/96
97 Lesotho	15/10/94	12/09/95(R)	26/12/96
98 Liberia		02/03/98(Ac)	31/05/98
99 Libya	15/10/94	22/07/96(R)	26/12/96
100 Liechtenstein		29/12/99(Ac)	28/03/00
101 Lithuania		25/07/03(Ac)	23/10/03
102 Luxembourg	14/10/94	04/02/97(R)	05/05/97
103 Madagascar	14/10/94	25/06/97(R)	23/09/97
104 Malawi	17/01/95	13/06/96(R)	26/12/96
105 Malaysia	06/10/95	25/06/97(R)	23/09/97
106 Maldives		03/09/02(Ac)	02/12/02
107 Mali	15/10/94	31/10/95(R)	26/12/96
108 Malta	15/10/94	30/01/98(R)	30/04/98
109 Marshall Islands		02/06/98(Ac)	31/08/98
110 Mauritania	14/10/94	07/08/96(R)	26/12/96
111 Mauritius	17/03/95	23/01/96(R)	26/12/96
112 Mexico	15/10/94	03/04/95(R)	26/12/96
113 Micronesia (Federated States of)	12/12/94	25/03/96(R)	26/12/96
114 Monaco		05/03/99(Ac)	03/06/99
115 Mongolia	15/10/94	03/09/96(R)	26/12/96
116 Montenegro		04/06/07(Ac)	02/09/07
117 Morocco	15/10/94	07/11/96(R)	06/02/97
118 Mozambique	28/09/95	13/03/97(R)	11/06/97
119 Myanmar		02/01/97(Ac)	02/04/97
120 Namibia	24/10/94	16/05/97(R)	14/08/97
121 Nauru		22/09/98(Ac)	21/12/98
122 Nepal	12/10/95	15/10/96(R)	13/01/97
123 Netherlands ^a	15/10/94	27/06/95(At)	26/12/96
124 New Zealand ^b		07/09/00(Ac)	06/12/00
125 Nicaragua	21/11/94	17/02/98(R)	18/05/98
126 Niger	14/10/94	19/01/96(R)	26/12/96
127 Nigeria	31/10/94	08/07/97(R)	06/10/97
128 Niue		14/08/98(Ac)	12/11/98
129 North Macedonia		06/03/02(Ac)	04/06/02
130 Norway	15/10/94	30/08/96(R)	26/12/96
131 Oman		23/07/96(Ac)	26/12/96
132 Pakistan	15/10/94	24/02/97(R)	25/05/97
133 Palau		15/06/99(Ac)	13/09/99
134 Panama	22/02/95	04/04/96(R)	26/12/96
135 Papua New Guinea		06/12/00(Ac)	06/03/01
136 Paraguay	01/12/94	15/01/97(R)	15/04/97
137 Peru	15/10/94	09/11/95(R)	26/12/96
138 Philippines	08/12/94	10/02/00(R)	10/05/00
139 Poland		14/11/01(Ac)	12/02/02
140 Portugal	14/10/94	01/04/96(R)	26/12/96
141 Qatar		15/03/99(Ac)	13/06/99
142 Republic of Korea	14/10/94	17/08/99(R)	15/11/99
143 Republic of Moldova		10/03/99(Ac)	08/06/99
144 Romania		19/08/98(Ac)	17/11/98

<i>Country</i>	<i>Signature</i>	<i>Ratification</i>	<i>Entry into</i>
145 Russian Federation		29/05/03(Ac)	27/08/03
146 Rwanda	22/06/95	22/10/98(R)	20/01/99
147 Saint Kitts and Nevis		30/06/97(Ac)	28/09/97
148 Saint Lucia		02/07/97(Ac)	30/09/97
149 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	15/10/94	16/03/98(R)	14/06/98
150 Samoa		21/08/98(Ac)	19/11/98
151 San Marino		23/07/99(Ac)	21/10/99
152 Sao Tome and Principe	04/10/95	08/07/98(R)	06/10/98
153 Saudi Arabia		25/06/97(Ac)	23/09/97
154 Senegal	14/10/94	26/07/95(R)	26/12/96
155 Serbia		18/12/07(Ac)	17/03/08
156 Seychelles	14/10/94	26/06/97(R)	24/09/97
157 Sierra Leone	11/11/94	25/09/97(R)	24/12/97
158 Singapore		26/04/99(Ac)	25/07/99
159 Slovakia		07/01/02(Ac)	07/04/02
160 Slovenia		28/06/01(Ac)	26/09/01
161 Solomon Islands		16/04/99(Ac)	15/07/99
162 Somalia		24/07/02(Ac)	22/10/02
163 South Africa	09/01/95	30/09/97(R)	29/12/97
164 South Sudan		17/02/14(AC)	18/05/14
165 Spain	14/10/94	30/01/96(R)	26/12/96
166 Sri Lanka		09/12/98(Ac)	09/03/99
167 The State of Palestine		19/12/17(Ac)	29/03/18
168 Sudan	15/10/94	24/11/95(R)	26/12/96
169 Suriname		01/06/00(Ac)	30/08/00
170 Sweden	15/10/94	12/12/95(R)	26/12/96
171 Switzerland	14/10/94	19/01/96(R)	26/12/96
172 Syrian Arab Republic	15/10/94	10/06/97(R)	08/09/97
173 Tajikistan		16/07/97(Ac)	14/10/97
174 Thailand		07/03/01(Ac)	05/06/01
175 Timor-Leste		20/08/03(Ac)	18/11/03
176 Togo	15/10/94	04/10/95(At)	26/12/96
177 Tonga		25/09/98(Ac)	24/12/98
178 Trinidad and Tobago		08/06/00(Ac)	06/09/00
179 Tunisia	14/10/94	11/10/95(R)	26/12/96
180 Turkey	14/10/94	31/03/98(R)	29/06/98
181 Turkmenistan	27/03/95	18/09/96(R)	26/12/96
182 Tuvalu		14/09/98(Ac)	13/12/98
183 Uganda	21/11/94	25/06/97(R)	23/09/97
184 Ukraine		27/08/02(Ac)	25/11/02
185 United Arab Emirates		21/10/98(Ac)	19/01/99
186 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ^c	14/10/94	18/10/96(R)	16/01/97
187 United Republic of Tanzania	14/10/94	19/06/97(R)	17/09/97
188 United States of America	14/10/94	17/11/00(R)	15/02/01
189 Uruguay		17/02/99(Ac)	18/05/99
190 Uzbekistan	07/12/94	31/10/95(R)	26/12/96
191 Vanuatu	28/09/95	10/08/99(R)	08/11/99
192 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)		29/06/98(Ac)	27/09/98

<i>Country</i>	<i>Signature</i>	<i>Ratification</i>	<i>Entry into</i>
193 Viet Nam		25/08/98(Ac)	23/11/98
194 Yemen		14/01/97(Ac)	14/04/97
195 Zambia	15/10/94	19/09/96(R)	26/12/96
196 Zimbabwe	15/10/94	23/09/97(R)	22/12/97
Regional Economic Integration Organization			
197 European Union	14/10/94	26/03/98(R)	24/06/98
TOTAL	114	197	

Notes

^a For the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Europe.

^b With a declaration to the effect that “consistent with the constitutional status of Tokelau and taking into account its commitment to the development of self-government through an act of self-determination under the Charter of the United Nations, this ratification shall not extend to Tokelau unless and until a Declaration to this effect is lodged by the Government of New Zealand with the Depositary on the basis of appropriate consultation with that territory.”

^c For the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the British Virgin Islands, St. Helena and Ascension Island. Subsequently, on 24 December 1996, the Government of the United Kingdom notified the Secretary-General that the Convention would apply to Montserrat.

Declarations

ALGERIA

Declaration:

The People’s Democratic Republic of Algeria does not consider itself bound by the provisions of article 28, paragraph 2, of the [said Convention], to the effect that any dispute must be submitted to the International Court of Justice.

The People’s Democratic Republic of Algeria declares that for a dispute submitted to the International Court of Justice, the consent of both parties will be necessary in each case.

AUSTRIA

Declaration:

“The Republic of Austria declares in accordance with article 28 of the Convention that it accepts both of the means of dispute in paragraph 2 as compulsory in relation to any Party accepting an obligation concerning one or both of these means of dispute settlement.”

GUATEMALA

Declaration:

The Republic of Guatemala declares that, in respect of any dispute concerning the interpretation or application of the Convention, it recognizes arbitration in accordance with procedures adopted by the Conference of the Parties in an annex as soon as practicable as a means of dispute settlement, compulsory in relation to any Party accepting the same obligation. This declaration shall remain in force until three months after written notice of its revocation has been deposited with the Depositary.

KUWAIT

Declaration:

With respect to the State of Kuwait, any additional regional implementation annex or any amendment to any regional implementation annex shall enter into force only upon the deposit of its instrument of ratification or accession with respect thereto.

NETHERLANDS

Declaration:

“The Kingdom of the Netherlands declares, in accordance with paragraph 2 of article 28 of [the said Convention] that it accepts both means of dispute settlement referred to in that paragraph as compulsory in relation to any Party accepting one or both of these means of dispute settlement.”

NEW ZEALAND

Declaration:

“Any additional regional implementation annex or any amendment to any regional implementation annex to the Convention shall enter into force for New Zealand only upon the Government of New Zealand’s deposit of its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession with respect thereto.”

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Understandings:

(1) Foreign assistance.-- The United States understands that, as a “developed country,” pursuant to Article 6 of the Convention and its Annexes, it is not obligated to satisfy specific funding requirements or other specific requirements regarding the provision of any resource, including technology, to any “affected country,” as defined in Article 1 of the Convention. The United States understands that ratification of the Convention does not alter its domestic legal processes to determine foreign assistance funding or programs.

(2) Financial resources and mechanism.-- The United States understands that neither Article 20 nor Article 21 of the Convention impose obligations to provide specific levels of funding for the Global Environmental Facility, or the Global Mechanism, to carry out the objectives of the Convention, or for any other purpose.

(3) United States land management.-- The United States understands that it is a “developed country party” as defined in Article 1 of the Convention, and that it is not required to prepare a national action program pursuant to Part III, Section 1, of the Convention. The United States also understands that no changes to its existing land management practices and programs will be required to meet its obligations under Articles 4 or 5 of the Convention.

(4) Legal process for amending the Convention.-- In accordance with Article 34 (4), any additional regional implementation annex to the Convention or any amendment to any regional implementation annex to the Convention shall enter into force for the United States only upon the deposit of a corresponding instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession.

(5) Dispute settlement.-- The United States declines to accept as compulsory either of the dispute settlement means set out in Article 28 (2), and understands that it will not be bound by the outcome, findings, conclusions or recommendations of a conciliation process initiated under Article 28 (6). For any dispute arising from this Convention, the United States does not recognize or accept the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice.”